**OLEFIN: Outstanding Like Excellent Fantastic Invitational**

**Edited and written by members of the 2010-2011 TJHSST QB team**

ROUND 11

Tossups

1. **One speech against this policy was given by Harold MacMillan and known as the "Wind of Change" speech. Donald Woods was exiled while this policy was in place for his writings on Steven Biko, whose ideas played a large role in the student protest against a law mandating schools be taught in one language. Both the Sharpeville and (\*)** Soweto massacres occurred while this policy was enforced. One opponent of this policy led the African National Congress and was imprisoned on Robben Island. F.W. de Klerk was the last PM to implement this policy, which ended with his replacement by Nelson Mandela. For 10 points, name this period of state-sponsored segregation in South Africa.  
ANSWER: **Apartheid**

2. **One theory attempts to describe this force by adding a scaling function labeled mu. Unlike MOND, some modern theories claim that it is carried by a massless, spin 2 particle. Above the Chandrasekhar limit, electron degeneracy pressure is overcome by this force and, by the (\*)** shell theorem, it is equal to zero inside of a spherically symmetrical shell. It is equivalent to acceleration according to the equivalence principle and it is caused by the warping of spacetime. Einstein's theory of general relativity replaced the older description of this force developed by Newton. For 10 points, name this force that attracts all objects with mass.  
ANSWER: **gravity**

3. **One famous biography of this man was written by James Monroe's Attorney General, William Wirt. One speech by this man borrowed from the play *Cato, a Tragedy.* This man's father presided over his defense of Hanover County and the Two Penny's Act in the Parson's Cause. This man refused to attend the (\*)** Constitutional Convention because he "smelled a rat." In addition to being Virginia's first post-colonial governor, this man, as a member of the House of Burgesses, proposed the Virginia Resolves in response to the Stamp Act. For 10 points, name this Virginian who proudly proclaimed "Give me Liberty, or give me Death."  
ANSWER: Patrick **Henry**

4. **One river with this name, fed by the Salado River, flows through central Argentina and empties into the ocean south of Bahia Blanca. Another river of this name is the longest to be completely contained within Texas and flows through Austin. A third river with this name flows through (\*)** Grand Junction and passes by Yuma before entering Mexico. That river flows through the man-made Lake Mead, empties into the Gulf of California, and originates in its namesake state near Boulder. For 10 points, give this name shared by the river that passes through the Grand Canyon and the state with capital Denver.  
ANSWER: **Colorado**

5. **One character in this work claims that she picked her child off a rosebush. Mistress Higgins meets with the Black Man in the forest in this book. A meteor and a red mark are seen in the sky by three characters in this book after ascending to the town scaffold, which one character was forced to (\*)** stand on in this book's beginning. In reality a man presumed killed by Native Americans, Roger Chillingworth, acts as a physician in this book, which also sees the minister Arthur Dimmesdale suffer seven years of guilt for a sin involving him fathering Pearl. For 10 points, Hester Prynne is forced to wear the title object after committing adultery in what Nathaniel Hawthorne novel?   
ANSWER: *The****Scarlet Letter***

6. **This writer described societally-fenced in nobles that need to become blond beasts in one work. In another work, this thinker asked how people would act if the events of one's life repeated infinitely in his theory of "eternal recurrence." In addition to writing *On the Geneology of Morals,* this thinker wrote a chapter entitled "Why (\*)** I Write Such Good Books" in the self-autobiographical *Ecce Homo*. He contrasted the Apollonian and Dionysian art forms in his *Birth of Tragedy*, while a Persian prophet and the prophesy of the Ubermensch appear in this thinker's most famous work. For 10 points, name this German philosopher who declared "God is dead" in *Thus Spake Zarathustra*.  
ANSWER: Friedrich **Nietzsche**

7. **In 2011 it was discovered that this celestial object is orbited by S/2011 P 1. Named by Venetia Burney, this celestial object is orbited by Nix and Hydra and has a 3:2 orbital resonance with a larger object. When the scattering disk is excluded, this celestial object, discovered by Clyde (\*)** Tombaugh, is the largest object in the Kuiper belt. In 2015, this dwarf planet is set to be visited by the New Horizons probe. This dwarf planet forms a binary system with its largest moon Charon. For 10 points, name this dwarf planet that used to be the ninth planet of the solar system.  
ANSWER: **Pluto**

8. **One class in this phylum uses a structure known as Aristotle's lantern to eat. Organisms in this phylum have calcium carbonate ossicles in a stereom structure, and the ampulla and podium make up their characteristic (\*)** tube feet. Tube feet branch off from radial and ring canals in this phylum's water vascular system, which is used for movement, feeding, and gas exchange. Like the chordates, they are deuterostomes. The sea cucumbers and Asteroidea demonstrate this phylum's characteristic five-way radial symmetry, as do the sea urchins. For 10 points, identify this invertebrate phylum named for its spiny skin.  
ANSWER: **Echinodermata** [accept **echinoderms**]

9. **One of this author's poems ends by noting that "I want to do with you what spring does with the cherry trees," and another of this author's poems claims that "I like for you to be still." This author of "Every Day You Play" wrote that "It is the hour of departure. Oh abandoned one!" in a poem that repeatedly mentions that "in you everything sank," and another of this author's poems states that (\*)**"tonight I can write the saddest lines." Those poems by this author come near the end of an otherwise amorous poetry volume. For 10 points, identify this author of the collection *20 Love Poems and a Song of Despair,* a Chilean who also wrote *Canto General.*  
ANSWER: Pablo **Neruda**

10. **One recent art movement that has taken place in this country is the "superflat" movement, exemplified by several Louis Vuitton handbag designs and some Kanye West music videos. One artist from this country painted a hundred famous depictions of this country's capital, as well as fifty-three stations on a (\*)** road. Another artist from this country painted thirty-six views of a notable mountain in this country, whose woodblock prints are known as *ukiyo-e.* For 10 points, identify this island nation home to the painter of *The Great Wave Off Kanagawa,* Katsushika Hokusai, and Mount Fuji.   
ANSWER: **Japan** [accept word forms, like **Japanese**, etc; accept **Nippon**]

11. **This man directed a film in which Draba refuses to tell the protagonist his name as they may one day fight eachother. This man directed a movie in which Lentulus Batiatus is a victim of the rebellion that Antoninus joins. That movie also contains the power struggle between Gracchus and Crassus. This man also directed a movie that sees the main character lead a group of droogs and undergo the (\*)** Ludovico technique. In addition to directing *Spartacus* and *A Clockwork Orange*, this man directed a movie that centers on HAL 9000 and Dr. David Bowman. For 10 points, name this director of *2001: A Space Odyssey*.  
ANSWER: Stanley **Kubrick**

12. **One of this author's novels centers on a character who hangs the stolen painting "The Just Judges" in his room; that character meets the protagonist at a bar called "Mexico City" in Amsterdam. This creator of the "judge-penitent" and lawyer Jean-Baptiste Clamence wrote a novel in which the protagonist's neighbor Salamano beats up his dog and the protagonist goes swimming with (\*)** Marie Cordona; that protagonist is later sentenced to death for shooting an Arab and for his indifference over his mother's death. For 10 points, identify this French existentialist who wrote *The Fall* and created Meursault in his novel *The Stranger.*  
ANSWER: Albert **Camus**

13. **The change in this quantity with an increase in surface area is given by Stefan's formula and is equal to surface tension for isotropic materials. Because this quantity is defined for isobaric systems, systems with varying pressure but constant volume use a quantity named after (\*)** Helmholtz instead. The standard change in this quantity over the course of a reaction is equal to negative RT times the natural log of the equilibrium constant, and is also equal to enthalpy change minus temperature times entropy change or delta H minus T delta S. Minimized at chemical equilibrium, for 10 points, this is what thermodynamic state function which determines the spontaneity of a reaction, symbolized G?  
ANSWER: **Gibbs** free **energy** [accept **Gibbs function**; accept **free energy** before "isobaric" and prompt afterwards; prompt on **G** before read]

14. **This monarch's spouse initiated the Miracle of the House of Brandenburg and was assassinated by this monarch. In addition to mediating the War of the Bavarian Succession and nullifying the Constitution of May 3, this ruler's naval commander led the Orlov Revolt. This monarch, along with Fredrick the Great, partitioned (\*)** Poland. This monarch also put down Pugachev's rebellion. An adviser to this ruler may have constructed a namesake fake village and shares his name with a ship that revolted in the 1905 Russian Revolution, the Battleship Potemkin. For 10 points, name this enlightened czaritsa of Russia known as "the Great."  
ANSWER: **Catherine II** [accept **Catherine** the **Great** before end]

15. **This deity was tricked into giving Gullveig access to the gold of the gods. This figure lives in a hall known as Himinbjorg which lies at the edge of heaven. This god has a set of golden teeth and this deity supposedly had nine mothers. This deity once chased after Loki, his mortal enemy, in the form of a seal. This deity carries the (\*)** horn Gjallar with him at all times. He will use that horn to be the first to alert Asgard to the end of the world. This deity is said to be able to hear grass or wool on a sheep growing. For 10 points, name this Norse guardian of the rainbow bridge, who is destined to kill and be killed by Loki at Ragnarok.   
ANSWER: **Heimdall**r

16. **One of the most notable interpreters of this composer's music was the virtuoso Arthur Rubinstein, and a G# [G sharp] octave chord in the left hand, followed by a C# [C sharp], begins another of this composer's pieces. This composer of pieces nicknamed "Black Keys" and "Aeolian Harp," as well as (\*)** the Fantasie-Impromptu, composed a tempestuous piece in that same genre after the suppression of the November Uprising. This composer of the Revolutionary Etude composed a piece in Ab [A flat] major which begins with a sustained trill in the right hand; that piece is his Minute Waltz. For 10 points, identify this Polish pianist and composer of many polonaises and mazurkas.  
ANSWER: Frederic **Chopin**

17. **One member of this house wrote the *True Law of Free Monarchies*, while another signed the secret Treaty of Dover. A third member of this house relied on the advice of William Laud and fought the First Bishops' War after implementing the *Book of Common Prayer* in Scotland. That member of this house received the (\*)** Petition of Right and dissolved the "short parliament". The Act of Union ended this family's rule over England after the death of Queen Anne and this House's reign over England was interrupted by the English Civil War. For 10 points, name this royal house that included Charles I and James II of England.   
ANSWER: House of **Stuart**

18. **One definition of this concept is that it is a payment that has no incentive value, while the so-called "Law of" this concept states that it is equal to the advantage of a given site over the best unclaimed site. The price of extracted natural resources minus the cost of extraction is the resource form of this quantity, and chartered monopolies and regulatory capture are forms of the so-called (\*)**"seeking" of this concept. Many cities place ceilings on the value of this concept, a controversial policy known as "control" of it. For 10 points each, name this economic concept that refers to a payment from a property's resident to its owner.  
ANSWER: **rent**

19. **Characters created by this author include a lexicographer who is disappeared for thinking too clearly, named Syme. In another work by this author, a British officer ostensibly performs the title action because of a coolie's death, but in reality to avoid looking like a fool in front of natives. This author of (\*)** "Shooting an Elephant" wrote numerous other works about his time in India, including *Burmese Days,* and in another novel this author created a member of the Junior Anti-Sex League who has an affair with the protagonist in Oceania. For 10 points, identify this English author who created Julia, Winston, and Big Brother in *1984.*  
ANSWER: George **Orwell** [accept Eric **Blair**]

20. **In his dissent on a case dealing with this practice, Harry Blackmun wrote that "the signs are evident and ominous, and a chill wind blows." A restriction on funding for foreign NGOs which carry out this practice was the Mexico City policy, while the Stupak-Pitts Amendment proposed a restriction on it already implemented by the (\*)** Hyde Amendment. This practice is opposed by members of Operation Rescue, and Scott Roeder killed Wichita resident George Tiller for assisting this. Plaintiff Norma McCorvey later changed her views on this and now considers herself pro-life. *Roe v. Wade* legalized and Planned Parenthood facilitates, for 10 points, what removal of a fetus from the uterus?  
ANSWER: **abortion**

EXTRA: **This man, at the Lancester Conference, led the KANU delegation, a party that he had been elected president of while imprisoned at Lodwar. While attending the London School of Economics, this man was a student of Bronislaw Malinowski, who wrote the introduction to this man's book on the (\*)**Kikuyu people. This man banned the KPU, which was led by his ex-VP Oginga Odinga. This man was succeeded in his highest post by Daniel arap Moi. The British believed that he belonged to a movement that caused the Lari massacre. As part of the "Kanpenguria Six" this man was sentenced to hard labor for his assumed leadership of the Mau Mau Rebellion. For 10 points, name this first President of Kenya.**ANSWER:** Jomo**Kenyatta**

Bonuses

1. Its failure at the First Battle of the Marne led to the "Race to the Sea". For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this plan that was devised by Germany prior to WWI to fight a two front war against France and Russia. It called for German forces to sweep counterclockwise through Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxemburg into France.  
ANSWER: **Schlieffen** Plan  
[10] This man, the German emperor during WWI, asked for the creation of the Schlieffen Plan after England and France signed the Entente Cordial. A Tenniel cartoon entitled "Dropping the Pilot" depicts this man's dismissal of Otto von Bismarck.  
ANSWER: Kaiser **Wilhelm II** [accept **William II**; prompt on Kaiser **Wilhelm**; or Kaiser **William**]  
[10] This man was responsible for several controversial modifications to the Schlieffen Plan. His modifications included not sending troops through the Netherlands and dedicating more troops to the defense of Alsace-Lorraine.   
ANSWER: Helmuth Johann Ludwig von **Moltke the Younger** [accept **Helmuth Johann Ludwig von Moltke**; accept anything indicating the second of two Moltkes; prompt on von **Moltke**; do not accept or prompt on von **Moltke the Elder**]

2. Carl Sagan enjoyed using this equation. For 10 points each.  
[10] Name this equation that is used to estimate the number of extraterrestrial civilizations in the Milky Way galaxy.  
ANSWER: **Drake** equation [accept **Green Banks** equation]  
[10] In the Drake equation, the term 'f sub p' is the fraction of stars that have these celestial objects orbiting them. Eight of these revolve around the sun.  
ANSWER: **planet**  
[10] This man’s namesake paradox results from the high estimated value of the Drake equation. Chicago Pile 1, the first sustainable artificial nuclear reactor, was built by this man.  
ANSWER: Enrico **Fermi**

3. The Brooks-Baxter war occurred in this state. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this state that was represented by James Fulbright. Bill Clinton served as the Governor of this state prior to becoming president.  
ANSWER: **Arkansas**  
[10] Terrence Roberts and Jefferson Thomas were members of this group, who sought to be the first African-Americans to attend Central High school in the capital of Arkansas. The 101st Airborne Division was sent in to escort these people.  
ANSWER: **Little Rock Nine**  
[10] This man was governor of Arkansas during the desegregation of Central High. This man signed a law that allowed Little Rock to close schools rather than be forced to integrate.  
ANSWER: Orval **Faubas**

4. Examples of this bard's namesake epithets include grey-eyed Athena and silver-footed Thetis. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this ancient Greek poet, often thought to be blind, whose works are the only complete epics that have survived from Ancient Greece.  
ANSWER: **Homer**  
[10] Homer compared a dark sea to this substance in *The Iliad*. Euripedes wrote a play in which the god of this substance has Agave tear Pentheus to shreds.  
ANSWER: **wine**  
[10] Homer often denotes the passage of time in *The Iliad* by mentioning the rosy fingers of this figure.  
ANSWER: **Dawn** [accept **Eos**]

5. This country recently suffered flooding after a ten-year drought known as "the big dry." For 10 points each:  
[10] Identify this country, which the British used as a penal colony. The First Fleet landed in Botany Bay in this country in 1788.  
ANSWER: Commonwealth of **Australia**  
[10] This most populous city in Australia lies on Port Jackson, the largest natural harbor in the world. One of its suburbs is Bondi Beach, which lies on the Tasman Sea.  
ANSWER: **Sydney**  
[10] Sydney is the capital of this Australian province, which also includes the cities of Newcastle and Wollongong.  
ANSWER: **New South Wales**

6. When solutions of acetate and acetic acid are mixed, a solution that resists changes in pH is formed. For 10 points each:  
[10] Identify this type of solution. Another example of this type of solution is the one made up of carbonic acid and bicarbonate in the blood.  
ANSWER: **buffer** solution  
[10] A buffer usually consists of a weak acid and the acid's this, an example of which is bicarbonate for carbonic acid. The Kb for these are equal to water's self-ionization constant Kw divided by the acid's Ka.  
ANSWER: **conjugate** base [prompt on **base**]  
[10] When the concentrations of weak acid and conjugate base are known, this equation can be used to calculate the pH.  
ANSWER: **Henderson-Hasselbalch** equation

7. One composer from this country, Isaac Albeniz, composed the piano suite *Iberia.* For 10 points each:  
[10] Identify this country once home to Enrique Granados and the guitarist Francisco Tarrega.  
ANSWER: **Spain** [prompt on "Catalonia"]  
[10] This other Spanish composer composed a set of nocturnes entitled *Nights in the Gardens of Spain*. He also composed the "Ritual Fire Dance" as part of his ballet *Love, the Magician.*  
ANSWER: Manuel de **Falla**  
[10] Spanish violinist Pablo de Sarasate, as well as composer Franz Waxman, composed "fantasy" pieces for violin titled after this Bizet opera. This opera's namesake gypsy is killed by Don Jose after she leaves him for the Toreador, Escamillo.  
ANSWER: ***Carmen***

8. This work ends with *The Myth of Er*, which consists of Glaucon learning that the soul is immortal. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this work that includes the divided line analogy, which divides existence into intelligible and visible worlds. Along with its author's belief that society should be ruled by philosopher-kings, it contains the Allegory of the Cave and discuss justice.  
ANSWER: the ***Republic***  
[10] Name this philosopher who authored the *Republic* and wrote *The Apology* after the death of his mentor, Socrates. His theory of forms claims that the idea of good and non-material abstract forms are the two highest types of reality.  
ANSWER: **Plato**  
[10] In this legend from the *Republic*, a certain ancestor of Croesus discovers an artifact that allows him to become invisible. Plato uses this story to show that no man is virtuous and just beyond temptation.  
ANSWER: tale of the **ring of Gyges** [accept equivalents]

9. "so much depends / upon" the titular tool in this poem. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this poem in which the titular object is "glazed with rain / water" as it stands "besides the white / chickens."  
ANSWER: "The **Red Wheelbarrow**"  
[10] This Modernist and Imagist poet who wrote "The Red Wheelbarrow," in addition to "a splash quite unnoticed" in a poem based upon a Bruegel painting, "Landscape with the Fall of Icarus."   
ANSWER: William Carlos **Williams** [accept **WCW**]  
[10] In this poem by Williams, the speaker apologizes for having eaten the plums in the icebox, which were "so sweet / and so cold."  
ANSWER: **"This Is Just To Say"**

10. These entities are often used to represent quantities like forces and displacements. For 10 points each:  
[10] Identify these entities which have both magnitude and direction, unlike scalars.  
ANSWER: **vector**s  
[10] Performing this operation on two vectors yields a vector perpendicular to both of the original vectors, unlike the scalar produced by the dot product. Its direction is given by the right-hand rule.  
ANSWER: **cross product**  
[10] The cross product can be used to find the area of this shape, which is also used to visualize a technique for vector addition.  
ANSWER: **parallelogram**

11. This writer's most famous character works in the 104th squad with people like Alyosha and Tiurin and is able to procure extra food from Tzesar. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this author repressed under the Soviet regime who wrote of Ivan Denisovich working in a labor camp and about Oleg Kostoglotov being treated in *The Cancer Ward*.  
ANSWER: Aleksandr **Solzhenitsyn**  
[10] Ivan works in this set of labor camps that political prisoners were often sentenced to. Solzhenitsyn himself served in one and wrote a book about an archipelago of these Soviet work camps.  
ANSWER: **Gulag**  
[10] Arthur Koestler wrote this other work critical of the Soviet regime. In it, Stalin is referred to as Number One and Rubashov is executed by the Communist regime he once worked tirelessly for.  
ANSWER: ***Darkness at Noon*** [accept ***Sonnenfinsternis***; accept ***Solar Eclipse***, the literal German title]

12. It was incorporated into the Treaty of Sevres. For 10 points each:  
[10] Stated in a letter to Lord Rothschild was what formal declaration of Great Britain's support for a Jewish home state?  
ANSWER: **Balfour Declaration** of 1917  
[10] The Balfour Declaration ultimately led to this country being created after WWII. This country captured the Sinai Peninsula during the Six Days’ war prior to winning the Yom Kippur war.  
ANSWER: **Israel**  
[10] The Balfour Declaration contradicted the promises of this man who, during WWI, fought alongside Emir Faisal and captured the town of Aqaba.  
ANSWER: **Lawrence of Arabia** [accept T.E. **Lawrence** and Thomas Edward **Lawrence**]

13. The House of Lords' veto of this budget led to the Parliament Act of 1911. For 10 points each:  
[10] Give the common name of the 1909 British budget that included a new land tax and raised income taxes for the rich. Its passage marks the beginning of Great Britain's transition into a welfare state.  
ANSWER: **People's** Budget  
[10] This man, Chancellor of the Exchequer at the time, introduced the People's Budget. He would later serve as Prime Minister during WWI.  
ANSWER: David **Lloyd George** [do not accept or prompt on**George** as **Lloyd George** is the family name]  
[10] This man, the President of the Board of the Trade at the time, was a strong supporter of the People's Budget. He is more famous for serving as Prime Minister during WWII.  
ANSWER: Winston **Churchill**

14. Cells that exhibit anchorage dependence will not undergo this process without a surface they can bind to; the fact that cancerous cells lose that property helps explain why tumors can grow so rapidly. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this eukaryotic process of DNA replication and division which results in two identical daughter cells.  
ANSWER: **mitosis**  
[10] Mitosis usually accompanies this process, in which a cell's cytoplasm is divided between the two daughters. It involves a cleavage furrow in animal cells and a cell plate in plants.  
ANSWER: **cytokinesis**  
[10] Regulation of the cell cycle includes this class of proteins, with a name indicating its periodically varying concentrations. They have a namesake "dependent kinase," with which one type of it binds to form MPF before the G2 checkpoint.  
ANSWER: **cyclin**

15. This person grows to a terrific height after eating a cake labeled "EAT ME". For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this girl who meets a character who proclaims "Oh dear! Oh dear! I shall be too late!", the White Rabbit, before meeting the Mad Hatter in Wonderland.  
ANSWER: **Alice**  
[10] In *Through the Looking Glass*, Tweedledee and Tweedledum tell a poem about a Carpenter and this animal. Alice initially likes this animal the best before learning that he ate more oysters than the Carpenter.  
ANSWER: The **Walrus**  
[10] In the same book, Alice reads a nonsense poem wherein this creature is slain after "the vorpal blade went snicker-snack." The poem actually introduced words into the English lexicon such as chortle and galumph.  
ANSWER: The **Jabberwock**y

16. One of this man's films contains the line "I love the smell of napalm in the morning". For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this director of *The Conversation*.  
ANSWER: Francis Ford **Coppola**  
[10] Loosely based on Josef Conrad's "Heart of Darkness", this war film follows Capt. Willard on his mission to exterminate Col. Kurst "with extreme prejudice".   
ANSWER: ***Apocalypse Now***  
[10] Coppola is most famous for directing this trilogy based on a set of books by Mario Puzo. It chronicles the history of the Corleone family.  
ANSWER: *The****Godfather***

17. It was shut down after only six days when Christina Maslach expressed concern about the morality of the treatment of those involved. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this 1971 study conducted at a namesake university that saw participants begin to internalize their randomly assigned roles to the point where the 'guards' began to cause physical and psychological harm to those placed in their power.  
ANSWER: **Stanford Prison** Experiment  
[10] This man oversaw and directed the Stanford Prison Experiment. In 2007 he authored the book *The Lucifer Effect: Understanding How Good People Turn Evil*.  
ANSWER: Philip **Zimbardo**  
[10] In 2004 Zimbardo noted the striking similarities between the Stanford Prison Experiment and the torturous and abusive practices carried out by US military personnel at this Iraq prison center.  
ANSWER: **Abu Ghraib** prison [accept **Baghdad Central** prison; accept **Baghdad Correctional Facility**]

18. He spent 10 years at sea, eventually floating home to Ithaca on driftwood. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this crafty Greek hero who helped design the Trojan horse.  
ANSWER: **Odysseus** [accept **Ulysses**; prompt on **Ulixes**]  
[10] According to Homer, Odysseus spent eight of those ten years held captive by this sea nymph, who had fallen in love with Odysseus.  
ANSWER: **Calypso**  
[10] Odysseus nearly made it home at the beginning of his trip, but a bag of wind from this god was opened prematurely and blew Odysseus's ship all the way back to Troy.  
ANSWER: **Aeolus**

19. The Light Warriors defeat the Four Fiends in this series' first installment. For 10 points each:  
[10] Name this Square Enix video game series, which includes the *Fabula Nova Crystallis* series. Players fight against Sephiroth and Shinra Co. as Cloud Strife in its seventh entry.  
ANSWER: ***Final Fantasy***  
[10] *Final Fantasy* characters such as Leon, Cid, and Aerith appear in this other Square Enix series. Developed in conjunction with Disney Interactive Studios, it features the Keyblade wielder Sora along with Nobodies and the Heartless.  
ANSWER: ***Kingdom Hearts***   
[10] This character, the protagonist in *Kingdom Hearts: 358/2 Days* is Sora’s nobody. He was once best friends with Axel and Xion.  
ANSWER: **Roxas**

20. This man was the subject of the Lansdowne Portrait. For 10 points each:  
[10] Identify this historical figure famously depicted crossing the Delaware in an Emmanuel Leutze painting.  
ANSWER: George **Washington** [accept **GW**]  
[10] The Lansdowne Portrait was painted by this American portraitist. His depiction of Washington appears on the one-dollar bill.  
ANSWER: Gilbert **Stuart**  
[10] This term refers to the raising of an individual to the rank of a god. Constantino Brumidi painted this event happening to Washington on the dome of the rotunda of the Capitol, while Homer's was depicted by Ingres.  
ANSWER: an **apotheosis** [accept word forms]

EXTRA: Identify the following about several William Blake poems, for 10 points each:  
[10] This poem found in Blake's *Songs of Innocence* asks the title creature repeatedly "Dost thou know who made thee?"  
ANSWER: "The **Lamb**"  
[10] This response to "The Lamb" about a more predatory animal describes the title creature as "burning bright / in the forests of the night."  
ANSWER: "The **Tyger**"  
[10] In the last lines of "The Tyger," Blake asks, "What immortal hand or eye could frame" this quality the Tyger possesses.  
ANSWER: thy fearful **symmetry**