

Here's a smattering of extra tossups and bonuses. Mostly literature, though. Many are pretty long and college-level in difficulty. Bonuses are basic four-part HS-type.

His tongue was bitten off by a Turk in a grog house fight. An American patriot on par with William Dawes or Samuel Otis, he was given a silver prosthesis so he could speak again. Who was this man who did not tame the buffalo, but merely shot it, born Hans Sprungfeld, who was actually a vicious pirate and not really the hero the citizens of Springfield make him out to be?

Jebediah Obadiah Zachariah Jedediah Springfield (accept Hans Sprungfeld on early buzz)

His historical trilogy set in late 17th century Poland describing its struggles with Cossacks, Tartars, Swedes, and Turks included the novels *With Fire and Sword*, *The Deluge*, and *Pan Michael*, and are considered by many his finest work. Who is this author more famous for his historical novel set in the time of Nero, *Quo Vadis*?

Henryk Sienkiewicz

He had great enthusiasm for the ideals of the French Revolution and in 1796 wrote the poem, "Joan of Arc." Two years earlier he teamed with Coleridge to write a verse drama entitled *The Fall of Robespierre*. Who was this Poet Laureate from 1813-43 known for his associations with Wordsworth and Coleridge, usually remembered as the "other" Lake Poet?

Robert Southey

The main character is disturbed by his attraction to the boy, Tadzio. Despite warnings of cholera, the aging author stays on his vacation. What is this work describing Gustav von Eschenbach's demise at the hands of cholera, written by Thomas Mann?

Death in Venice (Der Tod in Venedig)

This play was modelled after its successful predecessor but was a critical failure, forcing its author to abandon the public stage in 1600 for private theatre. What is this second of Ben Jonson's comedies discussing personalities and mannerisms and how they relate to the four fluids of Medieval physiology?

Every Man out of His Humour

A wealthy shipping merchant's wife dies as she is giving birth to their only son, Paul, who later dies at a cruel boarding school. Paul's sister, Florence, is in love with Walter Gay, but her father sends Gay to the West Indies. On the way there, he is shipwrecked and presumed dead. Florence and Walter, who survived thanks to a passing Chinese clipper, get married and go to the East. When the two reunite with her father, they bring back a son of their own named Paul; everyone lives happily ever after. What is this major early Dickens novel?

Dealings with the Firm of Dombey and Son, Wholesale, Retail, and for Exportation

Lovewit leaves his house in London due to an outbreak of the plague, leaving it to his scheming servant, Face, and Dol Common and Subtle, the title character, move in. They go on to cheat and swindle a variety of people, including Sir Epicure Mammon, and two Puritans, Ananias and Tribulation. The three are promised the philosopher's stone by Face, Subtle and Dol. What is this 1610 Ben Jonson comedy?

The Alchemist

This German composer's second of five operas, *Il Templario*, is based on Ivanhoe. His most famous opera also comes from British literature. Who is this composer, like Verdi with *Falstaff*, based his *Die lustigen Weiber von Windsor* on Shakespeare's *The Merry Wives of Windsor*?

Otto Nicolai

The alternative title given to it, *Hieronomo is Mad Again*, provided T. S. Eliot with the penultimate line of *The Wasteland*. Hieronomo is the Marshal of Spain and Horatio is his son. Lorenzo and Balthasar discover that Horatio loves Bel-imperia, Lorenzo's sister. They hang Horatio on a tree, and Hieronomo finds the body and nearly goes mad with grief. He discovers the identities of the murderers and carries out revenge by staging a play, *Solyman and Perseda*, in which the murderers are killed and Bel-imperia commits suicide. What is this play, from which Shakespeare got many of *Hamlet's* elements, written by Thomas Kyd?

The Spanish Tragedie

Born John Wilson, this author's pen name comes from his two middle names. Novels of his include *Time for a Tiger*, written while he was in Malaya and Borneo, *The Kingdom of the Wicked*, about early Christianity, and also *A Dead Man in Deptford*, which is about the life and death of Christopher Marlowe. Who is this author who died in 1994 best known for his 1962 novel turned into a film by Stanley Kubrick, entitled *A Clockwork Orange*?

Anthony Burgess

In *Operation Shylock: A Confession*, the author meets his double, whose plan is to lead the Jews out of Israel and back into Europe. This American is also known for his sequence of novels concerning, Nathan Zuckerman, a fictional Jewish novelist. Who is this man, also a Jewish novelist, best known for *Goodbye, Columbus* and *Portnoy's Complaint*?

Philip Roth

One of the four Doctors of the Church, he was very opposed to the Arian heresy. Two centuries before Gregory the Great, he introduced a type of chant and composed several hymns. He excluded the emperor Theodosius from entering the cathedral at Milan until he repented and did penance for the 390 massacre at Thessalonica. Who was this celebrated bishop of Milan, known to Homer Simpson as the baptizer of St. Augustine of Hippo?

St. Ambrose of Milan

He was born Ricard Elieser Neftali Reyes, but in 1946 changed his name in honor of a 19th century Czech poet. He travelled widely in diplomatic service and became a member of the Communist Party in 1939. Who was this supporter of Salvador Allende, Chilean ambassador to France, and the 1971 Nobel Prize for Literature winner?

Pablo Neruda (Czech poet is Jan Neruda)

After being appointed court doctor to Holy Roman Emperor Charles V and his son, Philip II of Spain, he was sentenced to death for dissecting human bodies. The sentence was lifted, provided he make a pilgrimage to Jerusalem, but he died on his way back from the Holy Land. Who was this professor at the University of Padua who abandoned the long-used teachings of Galen and in 1543 published *On the Structure of the Human Body*?

Andreas Vesalius

This early form of novel was popularized in 16th century Spain. The genre's name comes from the Spanish word for "rogue" or "rascal," and the stories are about the adventures of low-born heroes who live by their wits and cunning rather than honorable behavior. What is this novel type exemplified in English by such works as *Huckleberry Finn* and the works of Tobias Smollett?

Picaresque

The songwriting and poetry of Jim Morrison was heavily influenced by him. This poet fought in the Franco-Prussian War, and his outlook on life changed considerably. He turned to darker poetry from his earlier, happier verses. Who was this French Symbolist who authored *A Season in Hell* and "The Drunken Boat"?

Arthur Rimbaud

He was first made a literary character in Tirso de Molina's 1630 play, *The Seducer of Seville*, but was a popular folk figure much earlier. He kills the father of a noble girl he seduced and then while in the cemetery asks the effigy of the dead man to dine with him. The father's ghost joins him and is a harbinger for his death. Who is this character placed in Hell in a dream sequence in the third act of Shaw's *Man and Superman* and also the subject of a major work by Lord Byron?

Don Juan

It began in September 1972 when Iceland extended its fishing boundaries from 12 miles of its coast to 50 miles. Icelandic gunboats went so far as to attempt to intercept British fishing trawlers. In 1976 a compromise was settled which allowed up to 24 British trawlers within a 200-mile zone off Iceland. What was this diplomatic dispute whose popular name is very similar to the tensions occurring between East and West at the same time?

The Cod War

This work was once attributed to the French theologian Jean Charlier de Garson, but now is usually attributed to German Augustinian monk. Its four books trace the gradual

progress of the soul to perfection. What is this 14th century work written by Thomas à Kempis?

De Imitatione Christi (The Imitation of Christ)

The fictional writer of the book is seen by many to be Henry Foe, the uncle of the actual writer. It's the narrative of a London resident during 1664-65 and tells of a massive outbreak of the Black Death. What is this Daniel Defoe work?

A Journal of the Plague Year

This 1940 work was on the recent Top 100 Greatest 20th Century Novels Written in English List, but was actually written in German. The novel drew much attention to the cruel Stalin regime and is the story of the arrest, imprisonment, trial, and execution of N.S. Rubashov in a dictatorship over which "No. 1" presides. What is this novel, the most famous work by Arthur Koestler?

Darkness at Noon

This town on the north shore of Lake Victoria served as the capital of Uganda from 1894 until 1962. What is this site of a 1976 rescue of Israeli hostages whose plane had been hijacked?

Entebbe

He died in a car accident in 1992 before he could make an impact on post-communist Czechoslovakia. In 1968 his liberalization policies called "Socialism with a Face" during the Prague Spring led to the occupation of Czechoslovakia by Warsaw Pact forces. Who was this politician who shares his last name with the Solomons' landlady on *3rd Rock From the Sun*?

Alexander Dubcek

Its rather popular political nationalist movement is the Plaid Cymru, but in 1979 only about 12 percent of its population voted for succession. What is this principality officially united with England since 1535 whose major cities include Swansea, Newport, and Cardiff?

Wales

Bonus-Literature

Identify the following English authors given a pair of works

1. *The Cricket on the Hearth* and *Dombey and Son* -- Charles Dickens
2. *Barry Lyndon* and *Henry Esmond* -- William Makepeace Thackeray
3. *The Spy Who Came In From the Cold* and *The Russia House* -- John Le Carré
4. *A Journal of the Plague Year* and *Moll Flanders* -- Daniel Defoe

Bonus- History

Identify the US President at the time of these major events

1. The completion of the Transcontinental Railroad -- Ulysses S. Grant
2. The first modern Olympics are held in Athens -- Grover Cleveland
3. The US fights a naval war with Barbary pirates -- Thomas Jefferson
4. Napoleon is defeated at Waterloo -- James Madison

Bonus- Music

Identify the bands who created the following albums

1. *Layla and Other Assorted Love Songs* -- Derek and the Dominoes (prompt on Eric Clapton)
2. *In Through the Out Door* -- Led Zeppelin
3. *Cosmo's Factory* -- Creedence Clearwater Revival
4. *Let It Bleed* -- The Rolling Stones

Bonus-Geography

Identify the largest city in terms of population in the following nations. None are national capitals.

1. Morocco -- Casablanca
2. Belize -- Belize City
3. Pakistan -- Karachi
4. South Africa -- Johannesburg