

**11 March SRV Wolfpack Classic 2001
TOSSUPS – ROUND 2**

1. According to legend, he ordered the people of Alba Longa to be moved to Rome, but not immediately after the duel between the Horatius brothers and the Curiatius brothers. He loved fighting wars and despised the pious ways of his predecessor, Numa. This did him in, as he was forced to do an incantation to ward off a famine, but goofed and got struck by lightning. Who was this legendary 3rd king of Rome?

Answer: **Tullus** Hostilius (prompt on Hostilius)

2. If the only work done is a change of volume at constant pressure, the change in this quantity equals the heat transferred to the system. It is defined as internal energy plus pressure times volume. FTP, name this thermodynamic quantity symbolized by a capital H.
H. [enthalpy; prompt on "heat"]

3. Reputedly the illegitimate son of Talleyrand, he saw himself as anti-Romantic and disliked the work of contemporaries Hugo, Balzac, and Berlioz. He only achieved acclaim late in life, long after he had painted both his *Medeas*, *Death of Sardanapalus*, and *Algerian Women at Home*. FTP name the artist of the 1830 masterpiece *Liberty on the Barricades*.
[Eugene **Delacroix**

4. David wrote *A Journal of a Cruise Made to the Pacific Ocean 1812-1814*, later used as source material for Herman Melville. Edwin wrote and directed *The Great Train Robbery*, and Eleanor wrote *Pollyanna*. For 10 points, identify the last names of these American authors, a last name shared by the authors of *Flowering Judas*, "I Get a Kick Out of You," and *The Gift of the Magi*.
ANSWER: **Porter**

5. Its discovery is credited to Rhazes, circa A.D. 900. Used in the manufacture of ceramics and flameproofing compounds, it has four allotropic forms, the most common of which is a hard, extremely brittle silvery-white crystalline material. Its name comes from the Greek for "opposed to solitude," but its abbreviation comes from the Latin for that crystalline mineral form, stibium. FTP name this metal, atomic number 51.

[**antimony**]

6. He wrote lyric and epic poetry including *The Odyssey: A Modern Sequel* but is best known for his novels, the first of which was *Toda Raba*. FTP name the author of *The Greek Passion*, *The Last Temptation Of Christ*, and *Zorba The Greek*.

answer: Nikos **Kazantzakis**

7. He used war and intrigue for personal gain, but was at last defeated by the same Moors he'd served as a soldier of fortune because he'd been exiled by Alfonso VI of Castile for suspected treachery. FTP name this 11th century Spanish warrior, whose real name was Rodrigo Diaz de Vivar.
[**El Cid**; accept early buzz with Diaz]

8. "I have been assured... that a young, healthy child well nursed is, at a year old, a most delicious, nourishing, and wholesome food, whether stewed, roasted, baked, or boiled..." This is an excerpt from one of the most scathing satires of all time, an indictment of the callousness of the English to the "Irish problem." FTP name this 1729 pamphlet by Jonathan Swift. [**A Modest Proposal**]

9. He collaborated with architect Louis Kahn on the design for his institute in La Jolla, CA. Older and more established researchers resented his success and, after Cutter Laboratories prepared one faulty batch of his vaccine, most U.S. health agencies switched to the live-virus version of rival Albert Sabin. FTP name this biochemist, who in 1954 developed the first polio vaccine. [**Jonas Salk**]

10. One of only two Southern Senators to oppose the Kansas-Nebraska Act, he had also opposed calling a state secession convention as governor, and he vetoed the bill affiliating Texas with the Confederacy. This ended a career that also involved two terms as a Tennessee Congressman. FTP name this man, who between service as governor of two different states also served as President of another country -- the Republic of Texas. [**Sam Houston**]

11. It is ironic that his works were placed on the Index by the Council of Trent, since he was unsympathetic to the Reformation and attacked Luther. He was critical of church abuses and argued for a return to Christian pietism. FTP name this Renaissance humanist, author of *Moriae Encomium*, or *In Praise of Folly*. [**Desiderius Erasmus**]

12. It has been described as "between man's grasp and his reach, between science and superstition, between the pit of his fears and the sunlight of his knowledge." This description was first stated on Sept. 29, 1961, by its creator -- and is repeated at the beginning of every episode. FTP identify this Rod Serling creation. [**The Twilight Zone**]

13. In 1895 the Supreme Court declared it unconstitutional in *Pollock v. Farmers' Loan and Trust Company*. Congress responded by offering an amendment to the Constitution. To the chagrin of millions of Americans, the 16th Amendment became law in 1913. FTP, what did this amendment empower the federal government to collect—sometimes at midnight on April 15.? Progressive **INCOME TAX**

14. Later in life he moved to Marion, VA, where he bought and published two newspapers - one Democrat, the other Republican. He wrote the novels *Windy McPherson's Song* and *Poor White* and the story collections *Horses and Men* and *The Triumph of the Egg*. FTP name this early 20th century writer, best known for his 1919 novel *Winesburg, Ohio*. [**Sherwood Anderson**]

15. It's named for the 17th century explorer and naturalist who first described its abundant bird life, although its Whooping Crane Pond no longer contains whooping cranes. After the Union captured Fort Walker the white plantation owners fled, and it wasn't until the bridge was built in the mid-'50's that it attracted many newcomers. FTP name the

largest of the U.S.'s Atlantic sea islands, a popular South Carolina golf and tennis resort.

[**Hilton Head Island**]

16. David McConnell, a door-to-door book salesman, enticed customers to listen to his pitch by giving them a complimentary gift. When the gift, a vial of perfume which he made himself, proved more popular than the books, he launched the California Perfume Co. and recruited others to do the selling for him. FTP name the cosmetics empire McConnell founded, which he renamed because his New York hometown was often compared to Shakespeare's Stratford.

[**Avon**]

17. Macintosh users use this program, now in the 3.03 generation, for file transfer protocol. It provides a standard way to transfer files between computers, regardless of the operating system on each computer (Windows, DOS, MacOS, UNIX, etc.). FTP name this program whose icon looks like a dog's face bringing a disk in its mouth.

answer: **Fetch**

18. Antaea, wife of King Proteus, fell in love with this man, but since she was married he rejected her. She then spitefully accused him of rape, and demanded her husband avenge her honor. Proteus sent him to Lycia whose king (Antaea's father), who sent him on a suicide mission to kill a great beast (this is Greek mythology, after all). When he succeeded, he was sent to conquer Solymi and the Amazons. For 10 points, name this hero, who slew the Chimera astride Pegasus.

[**Bellerophon**]

19. His rap sheet included arrests in 1918 and in 1961 for pacifist demonstrations. He was disappointed by the lukewarm reception of his last major philosophical work, Human Knowledge, but won the Nobel Prize for Literature 2 years later. FTP name the author of Analysis of Mind, Mysticism and Logic, and The Problems of Psychology, who also collaborated with Alfred North Whitehead on Principia Mathematica.

[Bertrand **Russell**]

20. Don't you just love it when faulty data inspires the correct answer? Such is the case with inaccurate 19th century longitude determinations, especially for Greenland. The conclusions drawn from the ratty data have since been supported by the discovery of a fossil amphibian in Antarctica, the structure of the continental shelves, and the discovery of the mid-oceanic rift. FTP name this theory, proposed in 1912 by Greenland expert Alfred Wegener.

[**continental drift**]

21. Lamarck begins publishing his Natural History of Invertebrates. Lord Byron marries Anne Milbanke. Stephen Decatur captures two Algerian ships and guarantees safe U.S. passage through the Mediterranean. The Corn Laws are passed. The eruption of Mt. Tambora in Indonesia kills some 12,000 people. And the Battles of New Orleans and Waterloo are fought. FTP name the year. [1815]

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BONI -- ROUND 2

1. Name this literary character, 30-20-10:

(a) She marries an unimaginative country doctor named Charles in a marriage of convenience. In the end, with her dreams hopelessly shattered, she poisons herself with arsenic.

(b) Yearning for more than her boring, provincial existence, she has multiple affairs. One is with Leon, a law clerk, while the other is with Rodolphe, a landowner. Both eventually leave her, while she runs up a huge debt by buying lavish gifts in an attempt to satisfy her own romantic ideals.

(c) She is the protagonist and title character of an 1857 French novel by realist Gustave Flaubert.
[Emma (or Madame) **Bovary**]

2. In addition to being devoted to the Koran, adherents of Islam are expected to worship Allah through the Five Pillars. For 5 pts. each, name these required forms of observance.

[READER'S NOTE: accept close equivalents]

[Answers: 1) shahadah, or confession of faith, or the statement "There is no God but God, and Muhammad is his prophet"

2) salat, or prayer five times daily while facing Mecca

3) the giving of alms

4) the keeping of the fast of Ramadan

5) haj, or making a pilgrimage to Mecca]

For an additional five points, give the English translation of the word "Islam".

[obedience or submission (to the will of Allah); accept close equivalents]

3. These scientific pioneers were all inducted into the National Inventors Hall of Fame in the 1970's. For 10 pts. each name the man who:

(a) Developed applications of substances which polarized light and developed instant photography [Edwin H. **Land**]

(b) Obtained 214 patents on various aspects of rocketry, including the first control mechanisms for rocket guidance [Robert H. **Goddard**]

(c) Developed, independently of Paul-Louis-Toussaint Heroult, a cheap method of processing the previously precious metal aluminum [Charles M. **Hall**]

4. 30-20-10, name this man:

(a) In 1926 this Jewish widower married a Park Avenue socialite 15 years his junior; gossips expected the union to fail. They remained married until her death 62 years later.

(b) His first published song was "Marie from Sunny Italy". Other hits included "There's No Business Like Show Business" and "Alexander's Ragtime Band".

(c) His classic "White Christmas" remains the best-selling song of all time.

[Irving **Berlin**]

5. For 10 pts. each, answer the following questions about the Dreyfuss affair:

(a) After his 1894 conviction for allegedly giving military secrets to the Germans, Dreyfuss was sent to this notorious penal colony in French Guiana. [Devil's **Island**]

17. According to President Bush's 1992 State of the Union address, the U.S. soldiers who fought in Korea helped win the Cold War and bring down Communism. This was news to those Koreans still under Communist rule. Since Bush didn't recall much about that war, can you help him? Answer the following, 10 pts. each:

(a) The daring amphibious invasion here on Sept. 15, 1950, was code-named Operation Chromite. North Koreans were caught off-guard because 28-foot tides here made such a landing a theoretical impossibility. [Inchon]

(b) This was the nickname for an ancient volcanic crater about 5 miles wide and rimmed by high hills. Right along the eventual demarcation line, it was hotly contested for almost a year as UN forces tried to drive North Korean artillery off its heights.

[the **Punchbowl**]

(c) One of the fiercest battles over control of the Punchbowl was for control of this nearby ridge, an extension of Bloody Ridge. In the autumn of 1951 it took American and French troops nearly six weeks to secure it. [Heartbreak Ridge]

18. Back before the dispute between CART and the Indianapolis Speedway, many people actually cared who won the Indy 500. Given multiple years, name the Indy 500 winner, 10 pts. each:

(a) 1970, 1971, 1978, 1987 [Al Unser; do not accept Al Unser Jr.]

(b) 1961, 1964, 1967, 1977 [A.J. Foyt]

(c) 1974, 1976, 1980 [Johnny Rutherford]

19. Name the psychological test from clues for 10 points, or give the acronym if there is one for 5.

a. Subjects look at black-and -white and colored symmetrical inkblots and say what they see.

ANSWER: **Rorschach** inkblot test [prompt on "inkblot"]

b. Subjects are shown pictures of people interacting and then say what they think is going on.

ANSWER: **Thematic Apperception Test** [5 for TAT]

c. This 567 true-false test is designed to rate individuals in 14 different areas of personality, such as depression, paranoia, and psychopathic deviance. It is the most frequently administered psychological test in a professional setting.

ANSWER: **Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory** [5 for MMPI]

20. Name yet another prominent intellectual who fled Germany after Hitler's rise in 1933, 30-20-10:

(a) He'd probably have fled anyway, but his 1932 completion of the libretto for the ultimately unfinished opera *Moses und Aron* must have sealed the deal. His pupils included Berg, Webern, and Cage.

(b) His early works include "Verklarte Nacht" ("Transfigured night") and "Gurrelieder" ("Songs of Gurra"), the instrumentation for which included 10 horns and a length of iron chain. In some later works, such as the "Ode to Napoleon," he reestablished a certain contact with tonality.

(c) He invented the musical composition technique called serialism, used in his atonal works such as "Erwartung" ("Expectation") and "Pierrot Lunaire." [Arnold Schoenberg]