

ROUND 10
The Panther Bowl
October 21, 2000

Toss Ups

1. He was born in 1907 of American parents on the island of Bermuda. His family later moved to Dayton, Ohio and after graduation from high school he wandered about the country working at menial jobs and writing science fiction. So far he has written one hundred seventeen novels and two thousand short stories. What is unusual is that this author only exists in the works of another author. For ten points, identify this prolific non-author who has been credited with writing such works as The Gospel from Outer Space, The Gutless Wonder, Maniacs in the Fourth Dimension, and the classic Venus on the Half-Shell, and who was actually created by Kurt Vonnegut.

Kilgore Trout

2. It was invented by Callinicus (call-in-uh-kus), an Egyptian architect who had fled from Syria during the Muslim invasions. A gelatinous, incendiary mixture, it was used in warfare before gunpowder was invented and its formula was closely guarded as a state secret for many centuries. Its exact composition is still disputed, but it was probably composed of a mixture of flammable materials such as sulfur and pitch on a petroleum base, allowing it to float and continue burning on water. For ten points, what is this jelly-like mixture that was sprayed on the enemy from tubes through which it was forced under pressure by pumps?

GREEK FIRE

3. This word conjures up the confusion, anxieties, and alienation of modern man. Coined in 1946, it is used to describe bizarre or illogical situations, such as being trapped in inexplicable, confusingly complex situations in which there is no way out. For ten points, what is this ten letter adjective and eponym suggestive of the name of the Czech writer who gave us Metamorphosis and The Trial?

kafkaesque (kaf-ke-esk) (Do not accept Kafka by itself)

4. This instrument can produce only two tones; thus, as a purely musical instrument, it is very limited. Developed by the ancient Hebrews, it was used as a signaling instrument in various cultic ceremonies and rituals, most notably in the Temple. For ten points, what is this instrument consisting of an antelope's or ram's horn, still used by Jews in the rituals celebrating Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur?

Shofar

5. A Spanish theologian, archbishop, and encyclopedist, his most influential work was Etymologiae, a remarkably comprehensive early encyclopedia in which he attempted to compile all secular and religious knowledge. For this accomplishment it is no wonder that he is considered to be the patron saint of the Internet. For ten points, identify this native of Seville who was canonized by the church in 1598.

St. **Isidore**

6. Born in Germany in 1759, this man is considered the greatest dramatist in the history of German theatre. Working as a poet, dramatist, philosopher, and historian, he produced a large body of work. Although his masterpiece is a three-part work called Wallenstein, he is perhaps better known for writing the words to "Ode to Joy."

Friedrich **von Schiller**

7. It was discovered in 1862 by the British naturalist Henry Walter Bates, who found two similarly marked but unrelated families of Brazilian forest butterflies. Noting that one family was poisonous to birds, he explained that the palatable butterflies had survived by evolving similar warning markings. It occurs among a great many different forms of plants and animals, including orchids and insects, songbirds and hawks, and lizards and noxious beetles. For ten points, name this word that means physical or behavioral resemblance of one species to another to benefit itself, usually from predation.

MIMICRY

8. In his day, this man was castigated by the self-appointed guardians of young people who believed his books were suspect. The Boy Scouts of America saw him as their number one enemy and banned his books. For ten points, who was this "demon" whose publishing syndicate was responsible for the creation of the Hardy Boys, Nancy Drew, and the Bobbsey Twins?

Edward **Stratemeyer**

9. They were eloquently portrayed in a quartet of paintings by Norman Rockwell, who was inspired by the words as they were set forth in the Atlantic Charter written by Franklin Roosevelt and Winston Churchill. For ten points, what is the name of these paintings which is also well the collective name for the principles referring to speech, worship, want, and fear?

Four Freedoms

10. Born in 1809, he later secured employment in the civil service but became well-known in literary circles. Enthusiastic praise greeted his volume of short stories of Ukrainian life, Evenings on a Farm Near Dikanka. For ten points, who was this Russian writer whose work included Taras Bulba, The Inspector General, and one of the finest novels in world literature, Dead Souls?

Nikolay **Gogol**

11. Interestingly enough, there were concessions for beverages sold for medicinal, sacramental, and industrial purposes, and for fruit or grape beverages prepared for personal use in homes. However, millions of men and women formed a political force that attempted to battle what they considered the greatest evil facing society. For ten points, what was this period of American history, from 1920- 1933, that was ushered in by the Volstead Act and the 18th Amendment? **Prohibition**

12. This island is about 400 miles long and 150 miles wide and has an area of about 29,500 square miles. It has a population of about 13 million and more than half the people there are farmers. Christopher Columbus arrived there in 1492 and called it The Spanish Island but later it was called Santo Domingo. For ten points, name this largest island in the West Indies, located in the Caribbean Sea, and the two countries that occupy this island are Haiti and the Dominican Republic.

HISPANIOLA

13. It is roughly elliptical in humans; it slants upward, higher in front than in the rear, and is dome-shaped when relaxed. During inhalation it contracts, becoming flattened and increasing the capacity of the thorax. Air rushes into the lungs to fill the partial vacuum thus formed. Air is exhaled when it relaxes. In humans it is attached to the lumbar vertebrae, the lower ribs, and the sternum or breastbone. Three major openings in it allow passage of the esophagus, the aorta, the veins, the nerves, and the lymphatic and thoracic ducts. For ten points, name this wide muscular partition separating the thoracic, or chest cavity, from the abdominal cavity.

DIAPHRAGM

14. In 1301 he was proclaimed prince of Wales, the first heir apparent in English history to bear that title. However, he was idle and frivolous, with no liking for military campaigning or affairs of state. One of his more famous defeats was at the hands of Robert Bruce at Bannockburn. For ten points, who is this Plantagenet, the fourth son of Edward Longshanks and whose incompetence and distaste for government finally led to his deposition and murder?

Edward II

15. It was originally intended as a short story. As its author explored the emotional and psychological ramifications of guilt and honor, however, it grew into a full-length novel. The title character is haunted by an act of cowardice and becomes an agent at an isolated trading post in East India where his feelings of responsibility and inadequacy play out to a tragic end. For ten points, identify this novel by Joseph Conrad.

Lord Jim

SECTION II WORKSHEET ROUND

During this section you will be given a worksheet. Each question is worth ten points. You will have two minutes to complete the worksheet

Section III

Category Bonuses

During this section of the match, you will hear five toss up questions that will count ten points each. The player who answers the question correctly will give the team the opportunity to choose from six categories of bonus questions. There are two bonus questions per category and they are worth ten points a piece. The bounce back rule is in effect. Should the team not be able to answer the question, the other team will have the opportunity to answer. Answers from the opposing team must be immediate!

(Note to reader: Give each team a copy of the bonus categories before advancing in the is round. Be sure to mark off a category as it is used.)

If neither team correctly answers the toss up, then the bonus questions will be up for grabs on the next question.

Round 10 Category Bonuses are:

Moon Shots

Poe Women Folks

Is I SI?

Is this art your style?

Two in One

What do you know about my Oscar?

Toss Ups

1. He became emperor in 161 A.D. and was particularly concerned with public welfare. In his domestic policy he was a champion of the poor, for whom he founded schools, orphanages, and hospitals and alleviated the burden of taxes. He also tried to humanize criminal laws and the treatment of slaves by their masters. For ten points, who was this Roman Emperor and Stoic philosopher who died of the plague in Vindobona (now Vienna) on March 17, 180?

Marcus Aurelius

2. He lectured at Johns Hopkins University, played the flute with the Peabody Symphony, and served in the Confederate Army. Yet, this Georgia born poet was known as the outstanding southern poet of the last four decades of the 19th century. For ten points, who is this Macon native, who wrote such musical sounding poems such as "The Symphony," "A Ballad of Trees and the Master," and "Song of the Chattahoochee?"

Sidney Lanier

3. It can lead to a condition known as Down syndrome, in which a person has three copies of a small chromosome designated as chromosome 21. Another condition that may result from it is known as Turner's syndrome in which the individual, a female, has a single X chromosome and no Y chromosome. For ten points, what is this term which is the failure of one or more chromosomes to properly separate in mitosis or meiosis?

NONDISJUNCTION

4. Born in Texarkana, Texas, he taught himself piano as a child, learning classical music from a German neighbor. In 1911, at his own expense, he published his opera Treemonisha, a work intended to go beyond ragtime to create an indigenous black American opera. Staged in concert version in 1915, it failed with the audience, leaving the composer's spirit permanently broken. For ten points, identify one of the most important developers of ragtime music, the composer of "Original Rags," "Maple Leaf Rag," and "The Entertainer."

Scott Joplin

5. A group led by British mountain climber Edward Whymper became the first to scale it in July of 1865. It rises to an elevation of 14,692 feet near the border of Switzerland and the Italian region of Valle d'Aosta. For ten points, name this peak, located in southwestern Switzerland, the highest point of the Alps.

Matterhorn

Category Bonuses: Round 10

Is this art your style?

This art style began in America in 1908 and lasted until 1918. It included the painters Robert Henri, Arthur Davies, and Edward Hopper. For ten points, identify this art style that focused on scenes of urban realism.

Ash Can School

This international art style took much of its imagery from popular culture and commercial art. Some of its most prominent members were Claes Oldenburg, Roy Lichtenstein, and Andy Warhol. For ten points, identify this style.

Pop Art

Two in One

This South American country has two capitals. For ten points each, name either the country and one of the capitals or both of the capitals.

BOLIVIA and LA PAZ

Bolivia and Sucre

La Paz and Sucre

(accept any one of the combinations. Only give ten points for each correct answer)

Poe Women Folks

Answer these questions about the women in Edgar Allen Poe's life.

What was Edgar Allan Poe's mother's name?

Eliza or Elizabeth

What was the name of Poe's wife?

Virginia Clemm (accept Virginia, but ask more if only the last name is given)

Moon Shots

Which science fiction author wrote the novel, From the Earth to the Moon?

Jules **Verne**

Which science fiction author wrote the novel, First Men in the Moon?

H. G. **Wells**

Is I SI?

Given what a SI unit measures, identify the SI unit.

Frequency

Hertz

Power

Watt

What do You Know About my Oscar?

Identify the following Academy Award winners, for ten points each.

The first African American recipient, who won Best Supporting Actress for “Gone With the Wind.”

Hattie

MCDANIEL

The winner of the 1969 Best Picture, the only X-rated movie to receive the title. It starred Jon Voight and Dustin Hoffman.

MIDNIGHT COWBOY

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