

ROUND THREE
The Panther Bowl
October 20, 2001

1. It was recently sold at auction for 2.43 million dollars which gave it the distinction of being the most expensive literary manuscript in history. For ten points, what is this book, typed in 1951 during a two week amphetamine-fueled rush by its author, Jack Kerouac?

On the Road

2. He was the brother of Neptune and the husband of Juno. For 10 points, name the supreme god in Roman mythology.

Jupiter (do not accept Zeus)

3. Many of Islam's more radical members are arguing for it to be made the Sixth Pillar. For ten points, identify this term for the Islamic Holy War.

Jihad [JEE-had]

4. He was the son of the patriarch Enoch and grandfather of the patriarch Noah. It was said that died in the year of the deluge at the age of 969. For ten points, who is this longest lived of the Old Testament Patriarchs?

Methuselah

5. Even though they're part of Ecuador, they're located about 600 miles to the west of it. For ten points, name these islands famous for their unique species and which Charles Darwin once visited.

Galapagos Islands

6. This song marked the first time a cello was used in a pop hit and was originally titled "Scrambled Eggs". The original lyrics supposedly went something like this: "Scrambled Eggs./ Have an omelet with some muenster cheese./Put your dishes in the wash bin please/ So I can clean the scrambled eggs." For ten points, what single, "that seems like it's here to stay", by the Beatles received a gold record on October 20, 1965?

Yesterday

7. To ensure his ascension to the throne he had his two nephews jailed and, later, killed. Their ghosts are said to still haunt the Tower of London. He is perhaps better known because of two things, being the title character of one of Shakespeare's historical plays and for being the last king from the House of York. For ten points, name this man who lost his throne, and his life, in 1485 at the Battle of Bosworth Field.

Richard III

8. For ten points, name the light-sensitive neuron of vertebrates found in the retina and in charge of color perception and with the discrimination of detail.

Rod

9. It is one of several large and powerful hospital scenes. Much of its impact is derived from the combination of sharp realism and psychological acuity. For ten points, what is this 1875 painting by Thomas Eakins?

The Gross Clinic

10. Sir Frederick Gowland Hopkins received the Nobel Prize for medicine in 1929 for the discovery of “essential nutrient factors.” For ten points, what is the name by which these factors are currently known, part of which is the Latin word for “life.”

Vitamins

11. Located between the ribs, these muscles facilitate breathing by helping the expansion of the ribcage. For ten points, name these muscles which lift and expand during inspiration and relax during expiration

Intercostals

12. What is the endocrine gland that secretes many hormones such as LH, GH, prolactin, and is known as the master gland?

Pituitary gland

13. His first novel, *Dangling Man*, dealt with a young man’s anxiety over being drafted. After winning a Guggenheim fellowship, he wrote his most famous work, *The Adventures of Augie March*. For ten points, identify this 1976 Nobel Prize winner in Literature who in the same year won the Pulitzer Prize for his novel Humboldt’s Gift.

Saul Bellow

14. It was inspired by the band’s interest in Celtic lore and the occult. The record company considered it too long to be successful, but was released anyway on the band’s fourth album, variously named *Symbols* or *Zoso*. For ten points, identify this song by Led Zeppelin, the most requested song in radio history, that Wayne was not allowed to play in the music store.

Stairway to Heaven

15. As an art major at the University of Michigan, he took up sculpture and then started illustrating and writing books. His second book was a tale about a brother and sister who find a mysterious board game from which wild animals emerge. For ten points, name the author of *Jumanji* and *The Polar Express*.

Chris Van Allsburg

Section III

Category Bonuses

During this section of the round, you will hear five toss up questions that will count ten points each. The player who answers the question correctly will give the team the opportunity to choose from six categories of bonus questions. There are two bonus questions per category and they count ten points each. The bounce back rule is in effect. Should the team not be able to answer the question, the other team will have the opportunity to answer. Answers from the opposing team must be immediate!

This year the bonuses are labeled with the name of a movie. The bold face word or words in the title of the movie will give you a clue as to what the bonus is about, so choose carefully. For example, a bonus titled An American Werewolf in **Paris**, in which Paris is in bold print, would have something to do with the city of Paris or any related cities named Paris. Have fun with this section.

(**Note to Reader:** Give each team a copy of the bonus categories before advancing in this round. Be sure to mark off a category as it is used.)

If neither team correctly answers the toss-up, then the bonus questions will be up for grabs on the next question.

Category Bonuses for Round 3

George of the **Jungle**
Training **Day**
Center **Stage**

Field of Dreams
Legally Blond
Sleuth

Toss Ups

1. His research indicates that black holes can lose mass over time, and he's currently working on a unified field theory that will combine quantum mechanics with relativity. Pretty amazing, seeing as Lou Gehrig's disease has stripped him of the ability to talk or move anything but a finger. For ten points, who is this scientist, author of A Brief History of Time?

Stephen **Hawking**

2. In 1846, as a response to the war with Mexico, a Pennsylvania Congressman proposed a bill that was twice passed by the House but twice defeated by the Senate. For ten points, identify this bill which proposed to ban slavery in any territory gained from Mexico at the end of the war.

Wilmot Proviso (named for David Wilmot)

3. He spent a year as a prisoner of war during World War II, and was one of the French intellectuals who openly resisted the Nazi occupation of France. For ten points, name this Nobel Laureate, who refused to accept the award for such works as *Nausea*, *No Exit*, and *Being and Nothingness*.

Jean Paul **Sartre**

4. After fifteen years of construction and at a cost of \$102 million, it opened officially on October 20, 1973. Designed by Danish architect Jorn Utzon, it is famous for its geometric roof shells and is located on the Bennelong Point. What is this building “down under” that opened with the performance of Prokofiev's *War and Peace*?

The **Sydney Opera House**

5. This type of composition was developed to its highest point by composers such as Bach, Mozart, and Schumann. For ten points, what is the instrumental musical composition in which the composer lets imagination prevail over the rules of a set musical form?

Fantasia

Category Bonuses for Round 3

George of the **Jungle** Let's rumble in the jungle with two of our favorite wild things.

Who was the Indian boy raised by wolves and is the central figure in Kipling's The Jungle Book?

Mowgli

Who was the jungle man, also a British lord, created by Edgar Rice Burroughs?

Tarzan

Field of Dreams: If you wish to be outstanding in your field, show your knowledge about these fields, real and imagined.

This decisive battle was fought on August 22, 1485 and ended the Wars of the Roses. Name it.

Bosworth Field

According to Homer, this was a land at the farthest and westernmost edge of the world to which the great heroes were carried, body and soul, and made immortal. In Roman mythology, it was a part of the underworld and a place of reward for the virtuous dead. For ten points, name this pre-Hellenic paradise.

Elysian Fields or Elysium

Training Day: Sometimes it seems like just another day. How well do you know the meaning behind the days of the week?

Which god in Norse mythology was honored when his name was given to Wednesday?

Odin or Woden

Which son of Odin gave his name to Tuesday?

Tyr or Tiu

Legally Blond: We all can't be legal eagles, but surely you know these legal terms.

It is a three word phrase that describes any occurrence not caused by human intervention or negligence, such as lightning or floods, because such events are beyond human control? What is this phrase found in many insurance policies?

act of God

What is the principle applied in early common law that the buyer of defective goods could not hold the seller legally responsible? It is from the Latin for "let the buyer beware."

caveat emptor

Center **Stage:** Who needs movies when you have award winning plays to watch? For ten points each, identify these Broadway plays.

What is this Pulitzer Prize winning play by Thornton Wilder set in Groves Corners?

Our Town

Mel Brooks adapted his Oscar winning screenplay into a Tony award winning musical. For ten points, what is the current Broadway smash that features the song "Springtime for Hitler"?

The Producers

Sleuth: No detective work needed here. Answer these questions about the police and police fiction.

What is the name of the detective department of the London metropolitan police force?

Scotland Yard

In English it is known as the Committee of State Security. What is the three letter designation for the secret police of the former Soviet Union?

KGB (Komitet gosudarstvennoy bezopasnosti)

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