

NEW TRIER VARSITY 2009

EXTRA BONUSES



This man helped create *Iskra*, a Marxist newspaper. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Russian revolutionary, who was sent from exile in Switzerland via sealed train back to Russia.

ANSWER: Vladimir **Lenin** [or Vladimir Illych **Ulyanov**]

[10] Following his reentry to Russia, Lenin used this three-word slogan to carry his message of revolution to the Russian people.

ANSWER: **Peace, Land, and Bread!** [accept the three words in any order; accept **Mir, Kleb, i Zemlya!**]

[10] This leader served as Prime Minister of the Russian Provisional Government between the time Georgy Lvov was removed by the July Crisis and this man was removed by the October Revolution.

ANSWER: Alexander **Kerensky**

In this work, Madame Pace's dress shop is really a brothel. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this play in which the Director "los[es] a whole day over" over the Father, the Stepmother, the Mother and the three other title figures.

ANSWER: ***Six Characters in Search of an Author*** [or ***Sei personaggi in cerca d'autore***]

[10] *Six Characters in Search of an Author* is a work by this 1934 Nobel Laureate, an Italian playwright who also penned *Enrico IV* and *Tonight We Improvise*.

ANSWER: Luigi **Pirandello**

[10] This other Italian author wrote poetry collections like *And Suddenly It's Night* and *The Sunken Oboe*.

ANSWER: Salvatore **Quasimodo**

This woman wrote the "Declaration of Rights and Sentiments". For 10 points each:

[10] Name this early women's suffragist, who organized the Women's National Loyal League with Susan B. Anthony.

ANSWER: Elizabeth Cady **Stanton**

[10] Stanton presented that "Declaration" at this 1848 women's rights conference in a namesake New York town.

ANSWER: **Seneca Falls** convention [accept **Seneca Falls**, New York]

[10] The Seneca Falls convention was co-organized by Elizabeth Cady Stanton and this prominent abolitionist, who opposed slavery on the basis of her Quaker faith.

ANSWER: Lucretia Coffin **Mott**

This doctrine was enforced by the National Party from 1948 until 1994, and categorized citizens into four groups.

For 10 points each:

[10] Name this South African system of segregation that in Afrikaans means "separateness."

ANSWER: **Apartheid**

[10] The policy of Apartheid was reversed when this South African President cooperated with Nelson Mandela, who succeeded him in 1994.

ANSWER: Frederik Willem **de Klerk**

[10] The push for the cessation of apartheid saw increased support after the death of this founder of the Black Consciousness Movement, who was bludgeoned by police and chained to a window to die in 1977.

ANSWER: Stephen **Biko**

Identify the following types of tissue, for 10 points each:

[10] The simple forms of this tissue may be columnar, cuboidal, or squamous, while some of the stratified variety is keratinized to make it waterproof.

ANSWER: epithelial tissue [or epithelium]

[10] This type of dense connective tissue is not as common in humans as in some other animals, but can be found in the ear, back, ribs, and joints. It comes in elastic, fibrous, and hyaline varieties.

ANSWER: cartilaginous tissue [or cartilage]

[10] This type of striated muscle tissue contains sarcomeres which give it a striped appearance under a microscope. Its coordinated contractions pump blood from its namesake organ around the circulatory system.

ANSWER: cardiac muscle tissue [accept heart muscle tissue]

In this book-length poem, the author writes “There comes Poe with his raven... Three-fifths of him genius and two-fifths sheer fudge...”. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this work, which poked fun at contemporary authors when it came out in 1848, most notably the feminist transcendentalist Margaret Fuller.

ANSWER: A Fable for Critics

[10] This first editor of the *Atlantic Monthly* and member of the “Dante Club” was the poet behind *A Fable for Critics*; he also wrote *The Biglow Papers*.

ANSWER: James Russell Lowell

[10] Lowell, William Cullen Bryant, and Oliver Wendell Holmes Senior were classified as the Fireside Poets along with this author of “Evangeline” and *The Song of Hiawatha*.

ANSWER: Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

This man founded “individual psychology”. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Swiss psychologist who coined the term “inferiority complex” and who coined a phrase often used in Nietzsche’s writing to explain how humans are motivated, “will to power.”

ANSWER: Alfred Adler

[10] Like Alfred Adler, this other Swiss psychologist split with Freud and developed the ideas of archetypes and the collective unconscious in his book *Man and His Symbols*.

ANSWER: Carl Gustav Jung (YOONG)

[10] The Jungian theory of the unconscious includes this pairing of opposites, which occurs when the conscious and unconscious meet; usually, the pairing occurs across gender lines.

ANSWER: syzygy

His brother, Thomas, was killed in a duel with Missouri congressman Spencer Darwin Pettis. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this man who was president of the Second Bank of the United States when the bank was killed in 1833.

ANSWER: Nicholas Biddle

[10] Nicholas Biddle fought the “Bank War” with this seventh President, known as “Old Hickory,” who won the Battle of New Orleans and refused to renew the charter of the Second Bank of the United States.

ANSWER: Andrew Jackson

[10] Andrew Jackson also issued this executive order in 1836 that required payment for public land to be made in gold or silver.

ANSWER: Specie Circular [or Coinage Act]

This law implies that it is impossible to determine what matter has gone into a black hole. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this law that states that the only distinguishing features of black holes are their mass, charge, and spin.

ANSWER: no hair theorem

[10] The “hair” referenced by the no hair theorem refers to information that might be present on the surface of the black hole, which is known by this name. Past this point, the required velocity to escape from the black hole is greater than the speed of light, so it is a sort of point of no return.

ANSWER: event horizon

[10] Stars that are big enough to form black holes are said to exceed this limit, beyond which the electron degeneracy pressure cannot prevent the star from collapsing.

ANSWER: Chandrasekhar limit

This man’s works include a postage stamp of the Mona Lisa. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Dada artist of *L.H.O.O.Q.*

ANSWER: Marcel Duchamp

[10] This work of Duchamp debuted at the Armory show and was described as “an explosion in a shingle factory”.

ANSWER: Nude Descending a Staircase, No. 2 [or Nu descendant un escalier n° deux]

[10] This readymade by Duchamp, inscribed “R. Mutt”, is a urinal.

ANSWER: Fountain

The fourth one has a solo part for two recorders, and the fifth one contains a brilliant harpsichord obbligato that was almost certainly played by the composer at its premiere. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this set of six instrumental compositions, written for margrave Christian Ludwig and presented in 1721.

ANSWER: Brandenburg Concertos, BWV 1046–1051 [accept either underlined part; accept Six Concerts a plusieurs instruments; accept Six Concertos for Several Instruments]

[10] Name the composer of the *Brandenburg Concertos*, whose other compositions for keyboard include *The Well-Tempered Clavier*.

ANSWER: Johann Sebastian Bach

[10] This 1741 set of harpsichord compositions, named for a 14-year-old insomniac, begins with an aria and continues with 30 variations that use the aria’s bass line and chord progression.

ANSWER: Goldberg Variations, BWV 988 [accept either underlined part]