

## Round 6

1. When he reached the 54th line of this poem, he was interrupted by the "Person on business from Porlock." The visit interrupted the opium induced dream state of Samuel Taylor Coleridge as he wrote what poem, one of the Lyrical Ballads?

**Kubla Khan**

2. He helped make the plans for the Palomar telescope while at Cal Tech. His most famous work is *Electricity, Sound, and Light*. Who is this American scientist more famous for finding the charge of an electron with his oil drop experiment?

**Robert Millikan**

3. As a star uses up its hydrogen by converting it to helium, its central core contracts while the outer layers expand to cool. This process produces the low temperature and large size that characterize them. What is this type of star of which Betelgeuse is a notable example?

**Red Giant**

4. This Scottish author's early works were mostly essays and collections of country tales for children such as *Pagan Papers* and *Dream Days*. In 1908 his major work, a children's book, was published featuring the characters Rat, Badger, Mole, and Toad. Who was this author of *The Wind in the Willows*?

**Kenneth Grahame**

5. Math Calculation. What is the maximum rectangular area in square feet a man can fence in using a wall for one side of his lot if he has 240 feet of fence?

**6400 square feet**

6. The story concerns Humphrey Van Weyden a refined castaway who is put to work on the schooner *Ghost*. Humphrey protects another castaway, Maud Brewster, and stands up to the increasingly deranged captain Wolf Larson. What is this Jack London novel?

**The Sea Wolf**

7. Schumann first prophesied this composer's success in his *New Journal of Music*, and the two became close friends. His first symphony took years for him to complete and was often mockingly called "Beethoven's Tenth." He then composed three other symphonies, grander in scale than any before. Who was this composer of *A German Requiem*?

**Johannes Brahms**

8. The court painter to Napoleon, he painted such works as *The Coronation of Josephine* and *Bonaparte Crossing the Alps*. Earlier this Neoclassicist embraced the ideals of the French Revolution, becoming its most celebrated painter. Who was this French artist whose major works include *The Oath of the Horatii* and *The Death of Marat*?

**Jacques-Louis David**

9. In what 1983 film based on a Larry McMurtry novel did Jack Nicholson and Shirley MacLaine each win Academy Awards?

**Terms of Endearment**

10. In 1813 at Put-In Bay, what American naval commander is said to have uttered the famous remark "We have met the enemy and they are ours?"

**Oliver Hazzard Perry**

11. He is a charismatic leader unable to accept a subservient role in the society. He revels in the hunt and the powers it confers on him. Early in the novel he lashes out at Piggy, breaking his glasses, and becomes Ralph's antagonist. Who is this majority leader in *Lord of the Flies*?

**Jack Merridew**

12. Handel said that this composer had no more knowledge of counterpoint than his cook, but this 18th century German who wrote over 100 operas, mostly in French and Italian, was and still remains quite popular. Basing many of his operas on Greek mythology, who was this composer of *Iphigenie in Aulis*, *Iphigenie in Tauris*, and *Orpheus and Eurydice*?

**Christoph Willibald von Gluck**

13. Math calculation. Name the two odd integers whose difference is 10 and whose product is 119.

**7 and 17**

14. Born Abd-el-Ka'aba, his name he later took translates as "father of the virgin", a title he assumed when his daughter Ayesha married Muhammad. During his reign he added Mesopotamia into the Muslim world and was a proponent of expansion into Syria and Iraq. Name this first Islamic caliph.

**Abu Bakr or Abu-Bekr**

15. This archbishopric's Roman Catholic basilica has more square feet of mosaic than any other building in the world. The city was chosen by Pierre LaCledé as the site of a trading post in 1763. Name this city that hosted the 1904 Olympics and World's Fair also known for an Eero Saarinen-designed landmark sometimes known as the Jefferson National Expansion Memorial.

**St. Louis, Missouri**

16. He gave up a law career to study painting in Munich, and in 1911 he had his own show along with Franz Marc. The show, named after one of his paintings and later attributed to a group he led was known as "Der Blaue Reiter." Name this Russian pioneer of abstract art.

**Wassily Kandinsky**

17. The game involves a banker and two players. Face cards count nothing, and the first digit is disregarded on double-digit sums. The object of the game is to hold two or more cards that count as close to nine as possible. What is this casino game, 007's favourite?

**Baccarat**

18. This 1943 novel concerns Francie Nolan, who lives in a New York City slum and her attempt to improve her status. What is this Betty Smith work?

**A Tree Grows in Brooklyn**

19. Marie Perey discovered it in 1939 at the Curie Laboratory in Paris. It forms when Actinium disintegrates, and its longest-lived isotope has a half-life of 22 minutes. Name this element with atomic number 87, the heaviest of the alkali metals and the most electropositive element.

**Francium**

20. Math Calculation. What is the probability of pulling either a seven or a red jack out of a deck of standard cards?

**3/26**

**End of 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter**

21. In 1822 an English geologist, Gideon Mantill, uncovered the bones and teeth of a large animal. He sent them to Charles Cuvier who said they were rhinoceros like. A couple of years later, Mantill came across iguana teeth and found that they were exactly like the mystery animal only smaller. As it turned out, Mantill discovered what dinosaur, the first to be classified?

**Iguanodon**

22. Nothing is known of this Florentine's early life; his first recorded work dates from 1422 and is a triptych in the St. Giovanale church called *Madonna and Child with Saints*. His major output was the cycle of frescoes in the Brancacci Chapel of Santa Maria del Carmine including scenes from the life of St. Peter and the fresco *The Expulsion from Paradise*. Who was this early Renaissance painter best known for *The Tribute Money*?

**Masaccio**

23. It was set up in 1959 to secure the independence of its people, and since 1968 has assassinated over 400 people, most notably Admiral Carrero Blanco in 1973. What is this violent group in Spain whose initials stand for Basque Homeland and Freedom in Basque?

**Euskadi Ta Askatasuna**

24. The noblemen of Mantua led by Count Monterone seek vengeance on the Duke and the title character, a humpbacked jester who mocks them. The title character is betrayed by the duke and then swears to murder him by throwing his body in the river. Once he gets to the river, he discovers that the sack he carries contains his daughter, the Duke's lover, and she dies in his arms. This describes the plot of what Verdi opera?

**Rigoletto**

25. The author's first novel to achieve popular success, its title is taken from Gray's "Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard," and was also the first to name Wessex as its locale. What is this novel in which Gabriel Oak, Sergeant Troy, and William Boldwood all pursue Bathsheba Everdene, written by Thomas Hardy?

**Far From the Madding Crowd**

26. With its highest point at the 6,187 foot Puy de Sancy, its core is the volcanic mass of the Auvergne Mountains. Its chief industrial centers include Clermont-Ferrand, St. Etienne, and Limoges, while the Charant, Dordogne, and Loire rivers originate from there. What is this large mountainous plateau in south central France?

**Massif Central**

27. In 1894 he set out to discover why nitrogen taken from the air always had a heavier weight than when prepared in the laboratory. After removing the oxygen, he found a residual gas that occupied one percent of the original volume, a gas later named argon. Name this Scottish chemist who later discovered helium and other noble gases.

**Sir William Ramsay**

28. When bound to uranium, this element permits gas-diffusion enrichment. It is more commonly found in compounds implicated in the degradation of the ozone layer. More usefully, in a polymeric form with carbon, it is found in non-stick items everywhere. Name this element, the only one able to react directly with xenon, making it the most electronegative element.

**Fluorine**

29. Based on German translations of 8<sup>th</sup> century Chinese poems, "The Drinking Song of Earthly Woe", "The Solitary Soul in Autumn", "Of Youth", "Of Beauty", "The Drunkard in Spring", and "The Farewell" comprise the six parts of this song-symphony, which was not numbered by its composer out of the superstition that Beethoven died after his 9<sup>th</sup>. Its Austrian composer went on to write a ninth and part of a tenth, though. What is this work that did not premier until after its composer Gustav Mahler died?

**The Song of the Earth or Das Lied von der Erde**

30. The English titles of the volumes of this collection include *Within a Budding Grove*, *The Captive*, *Cities of the Plain*, *Time Regained*, *The Guermites Way*, and *Swann's Way*. Name the collective title of this heptology by French novelist Marcel Proust.

**Remembrance of things Past (accept "In search of lost time" or "A la recherche du temps perdu")**

31. "No, I am not a spook like those who haunted Edgar Allan Poe, nor am I one of your Hollywood movie ectoplasms. I am a man of substance, of flesh and bone, fiber and liquids -- and I might even be said to possess a mind." This quote describes Jack the Bear, the title character of what novel by Ralph Ellison?

**Invisible Man** (accept **Jack the Bear on early buzz**)

32. She was the daughter of Zeus and Hera, and is associated with the Roman deity Juventas. She was the immortal wife of Heracles, but is better known for her other role, where she was also known as Dia and Ganymeda. Name this goddess of youth, who also served as cupbearer to the gods.

**Hebe**

33. In 1988 the Rodrigo Franco command, encouraged by senior government officials, began killing and imprisoning academics and others who showed sympathy for this movement. In 1992 its leader, Dr. Abimael Guzman, was captured in 1992 and sentenced to life imprisonment. Spawning such other revolutionary groups as the Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement, what is this Peruvian communist guerrilla movement?

**Shining Path or Sendero Luminoso**

34. As a young child, his mother, Hannah consecrated him to the service of the temple, and Jehovah spoke to him at night. A book with his name is considered to be the oldest in the Bible. Who was this last of the Judges, who led Israel for much of his life, but was forced to accede to the demands of the people to anoint a king to lead them?

**Samuel**

35. Beginning in the late 1940's, it emphasized the emotional qualities of the paint in such works as "Elegy to the Spanish Republic" and "Autumn Rhythm." Due to its emphasis on free, spontaneous personality, this artistic movement embraced diverse styles including both color-field and action painting. What is this genre of American painting exemplified by the works of Mark Rothko and Jackson Pollock?

**Abstract Expressionism**

36. "I have received your new book against the human race, and thank you for it. Never was such a cleverness used in the design of making us all stupid." That bitter critique by Voltaire was a response to this treatise on government by his rival, the musician-turned-philosopher Jean-Jacques Rousseau. For ten points, name this 1762 work by Rousseau that begins "Man is born free, yet everywhere he is in chains."

**The Social Contract**

37. It lived about 150 million years ago. It lacked a keeled sternum for pectoral muscle attachment, but it did have elongated digits. This suggested it had wings, but only the discovery of a fossil with the imprint of feathers confirmed this. Name this first bird.

**Archeopteryx**

38. When Joe DiMaggio heard it, he threatened to sue Paul Simon until Simon assured him that he used the Yankee's name as a symbol of goodness. When Mickey Mantle listened to this song he asked Simon why he used Joe DiMaggio's name instead of his, and Simon answered that it was a matter of syllables, not favoritism. Name this 1968 song sung by Simon and Garfunkel about a character played by Anne Bancroft in *The Graduate*.

**Mrs. Robinson**

39. He became a lecturer in Economics at the University of Coimbra, and his expertise in the field led to his rise in power during Antonio Cormona's dictatorship. During the 1930s he laid the foundations of the "Estado Novo," which he would rule as dictator for 35 years. Name this autocrat whose retrogressive economic policies made Portugal the poorest country in Europe.

**Antonio de Oliveira Salazar**

40. Today this city consists of an old section built in the middle ages and a new section built after the Russian conquest in the 19th century. Before Alexander the Great captured it in 329 B.C., it was called Maracanda and was the capital of the Persian province of Sogdiana. Today it is the second-largest city in Uzbekistan. Name this ancient city, the capital of Tamerlane's empire.

**Samarkand**

41. He taught music in Berlin and Vienna but as a Jew, the Nazis condemned his work, and he moved to California taking the umlaut out of his name and adding an "e." He composed such works as a *Survivor from Warsaw*, describing the holocaust, and the opera *Moses and Aaron*, which remained unfinished. Name this founder of the second Viennese school and proponent of the Twelve Tone Scale.

**Arnold Schoenberg (Schönberg)**

42. Math calculation. What is the tenth term in the arithmetic sequence 5, 13, 21, etc.?

77

43. She was an assistant district attorney in Queens from 1974-78 and from 1978 she worked at the Supreme Court, heading a special bureau for victims of violent crimes before being elected to Congress in 1981. In 1992 she unsuccessfully sought the Democratic nomination as a US Senator from New York after eight years out of the spotlight in private practice. Name this politician who in 1984 was Walter Mondale's running mate.

**Geraldine Ferraro**

44. Originally he was a printer and an engraver but then turned his vision toward architecture and the problems of modern industrial society. He designed buildings based on standard-sized units according to the proportions of an average human being. With his most famous work being the French church of Notre Dame du Haut, who was this Swiss architect born Charles-Edouard Jeanneret?

**Le Corbusier (accept early "Jeanneret")**

45. Suffering from tuberculosis, he went to Cuba to find a cure. He was unable to make it back to Washington for his inauguration so he was sworn in there, but died shortly after returning to his plantation in Alabama. Who was this long-time Democratic senator from Alabama and the running mate of Franklin Pierce?

**William Rufus DeVane King**

## Round 6 Bonuses

### Bonus 1—Game show hosts

Given a show, current or otherwise, identify its host.

1. *Debt*
2. Cohost of *Win Ben Stein's Money* along with Ben Stein
3. *Supermarket Sweep*
4. *The Wizard of Odds*

1. Winston C. "Wink" **Martindale**
2. Jimmy **Kimmel**
3. David **Ruprecht**
4. Alex **Trebek**

### Bonus 2—Geography

Name the major Italian city given a description.

1. Mount Vesuvius looms over this city and its namesake bay
2. Christopher Columbus hails from this northern port
3. This city north of Florence is home to Italy and Europe's oldest university
4. It's the capital of Sicily

1. **Naples** (Napoli)
2. **Genoa** (Genova)
3. **Bologna**
4. **Palermo**

### Bonus 3—Credit Cards

Answer the following concerning plastic money.

1. This card was introduced by Frank McNamara in 1950, the first credit card
2. Bank of America issued this card, then known as the BankAmericard in the mid-fifties, the first widely used Bank Card
3. You can use Discover and this other card where you see the Novus sign
4. Telly Sevalas used to be the spokesman for this card nobody seems to use outside Las Vegas, except possibly Moe Syszlak

1. **Diners' Club**
2. **Visa**
3. **Bravo**
4. **Players' Club**



#### **Bonus 4—Art**

Name the English artists from a description

1. This 20<sup>th</sup> century sculptor is known for his rounded, abstract images exemplified by such works as *Sheep Piece* and *Family Group*
2. This 19<sup>th</sup> century English landscapist's paintings influenced Impressionism and is known for such works as *The Burning of the Houses of Parliament* and *Rain, Steam, and Speed*
3. Also a poet, he helped found the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood along with John Everett Millais and painted *Beata Beatrice*
4. This 18<sup>th</sup> century artist is known for such series of paintings and engravings as *Marriage a la Mode* and *The Rake's Progress*

1. Henry **Moore**
2. Joseph Mallard William **Turner**
3. Dante Gabriel **Rosetti**
4. William **Hogarth**

**¡Ay ay ay! ¡Es un papel de trabajo de España y cosas españolas! En inglés, por supuesto.  
Answer the following about Spain and Spanish stuff.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ He is the current monarch of Spain
2. \_\_\_\_\_ Year the *Reconquista* was complete
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Palace-monastery complex built outside Madrid for Philip II
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish cellist famous for his interpretations of Bach and composer of the Christmas oratorio *The Manger*
5. \_\_\_\_\_ 16th and 17th-century playwright who reputedly wrote more than 2000 plays
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Andalusian city site of World Expo '92
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish born saint who founded the Jesuit order in 1540
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Longtime Fascist dictator who died in 1976
9. \_\_\_\_\_ Art Nouveau architect who designed Barcelona's Church of La Sagrada Familia
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Andalusian city, the site of the Alhambra
11. \_\_\_\_\_ Along with Lascaux in France, this site in northern Spain is known for its Paleolithic cave paintings
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish hero born Rodrigo Diaz
13. \_\_\_\_\_ 1494 Treaty that divided the world between Spain and Portugal
14. \_\_\_\_\_ 17th century court painter of Philip III known for *Las Meninas*
15. \_\_\_\_\_ Spain's unit of currency prior to the Euro
16. \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish explorer, the 1st European to see the Mississippi River
17. \_\_\_\_\_ Surrealist who designed ceramic murals for the UNESCO building known for abstract amoeba shapes recurring in his paintings
18. \_\_\_\_\_ Don Quixote's short, pudgy sidekick
19. \_\_\_\_\_ Mediterranean Spanish dish of rice, seafood, chicken, etc.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ Basque town bombed by Germans in 1937, the subject of a Picasso work

## Espana Answers

1. **Juan Carlos I**
2. **1492**
3. **El Escorial**
4. **Pablo Casals**
5. **Felix Lope de Vega**
6. **Seville or Sevilla**
7. **Ignatius of Loyola**
8. **Francisco Franco**
9. **Antonio Gaudi**
10. **Granada**
11. **Altamira**
12. **El Cid**
13. **Treaty of Tordesillas**
14. **Diego Velazquez**
15. **Peseta**
16. **Herando de Soto**
17. **Joan Miro**
18. **Sancho Panza**
19. **Paella**
20. **Guernica**