

Round 4

1. Situated almost at the border with Laos on an immense gorge 20 kilometers long and three kilometers wide, it is in this city that a decisive battle and siege was fought in 1954 that brought French colonial rule in Indochina to an end. Name this Vietnamese city.

Dien Bien Phu

2. When Haile Selasse became emperor of Ethiopia, this group saw him as the Messiah, naming themselves after his princely name. Although they don't eat pork or drink coffee, they hold ganja, or hashish, as a sacrament. What is this Jamaican religious group?

Rastafarians or Rastafarianism

3. Book 4 is entitled "The Candle in the Wind"; Book 3 is "The Ill-Made Knight"; Book 2 is "The Queen of Air and Darkness"; and the first part, the basis of a Disney movie, is "The Sword and the Stone." What is this novel of King Arthur by T.H. White?

The Once and Future King

4. Originally Duke of Swabia, he became emperor in 1152 and became engaged in a power struggle with Pope Alexander III. Later he joined the Third Crusade, but drowned in Anatolia. Who was this Holy Roman Emperor known for his red beard?

Frederick I Barbarossa or Frederick I

5. It was known as Saint Anne's Port until 1785, when it was named after the second son of George III. What is this Canadian city on the St. John River, the capital of New Brunswick?

Fredericton

6. **Math Calculation:** What is the limit, as x approaches 1, of x times the quantity $x+3$ all over the quantity $x+1$?

2

7. Its role is in digesting carbohydrates, fats, and proteins, and entry into it is controlled by the pyloric sphincter. What is this short length in the alimentary canal found between the stomach and the rest of the small intestines?

Duodenum

8. She wrote about her famous love affair in her work *A Winter in Majorca*. The author of *The Haunted Pool* and *The Master Bellringers*, born Amandine Aurore Dupin, who is this famous lover of Frederic Chopin?

George Sand

9. When he fled from the Nazis to Norway in 1933, He changed his adopted name, Karl Herbert Frahm. Name this former mayor of West Berlin who later introduced a policy of reconciliation between Eastern and Western Europe, called Ostpolitik.

Willy Brandt

10. He published his "principles of tillage" in the early 1730s in *Horse-Hoeing Husbandry* that described his horse drawn hoe that was devised to improve soil aeration. Name this English agriculturalist who in 1701 invented the seed drill.

Jethro Tull

11. Along with Martin Luther King, he helped organize the Montgomery bus boycott, and from 1968 to 1977 was the leader of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. Who was this civil rights leader, a Baptist minister, who upon the death of King assumed control of the SCLC?

Ralph Abernathy

12. In 1902 the city of St. Pierre was destroyed, killing everyone in it except a man in prison, due to Mount Pelee's eruption. The capital city on this island department was then moved to Fort-de-France. What is this French administered windward island?

Martinique

13. It concerns Francois Bonivard, a 16th century Swiss patriot imprisoned in the dungeon of a Lake Geneva chateau. Chained to a post, he watches his brothers die one by one. What is this dramatic monologue by Byron?

The Prisoner of Chillon

14. He came to the US from Switzerland in 1780 and served in Congress from 1795 to 1801. Then, Thomas Jefferson saw him as a fitting replacement of Alexander Hamilton as Secretary of the Treasury. Who was this second Treasury Secretary of the US?

Albert Gallatin

15. His first symphony, written in 1865, and his symphonic poem *Sadko*, written in 1867, were the first works in their respective genres by a Russian, but he is better known for his operas. Who is this member of the Five who wrote *The Maid of Pskov*, *The Golden Cockerel*, and *The Snow Maiden*?

Nikolai Andreyovich Rimsky-Korsakov

END OF 1ST QUARTER!

16. Examining French society from the French Revolution to the 1848 Revolution, this vast series consists of such novels as *The Country Doctor*, *The Wild Ass's Skin*, *Cousin Pons*, *Cousin Bette*, *Pere Goriot*, and *Eugenie Grandet*. What is this collection of over 90 novels and novellas by Honoré de Balzac?

The Human Comedy or La Comédie Humaine

17. This city's first pharmacy, founded in 1317 and one of Europe's oldest, is located within the city's medieval walled center. Sitting on a promontory on the Adriatic, it was an independent republic until 1808 and became part of Yugoslavia in 1918. Name this popular European tourist center and Croatian port city.

Dubrovnik

18. At New York's Channel 67 he hosted *Coming Attractions* in which he reviewed such films as *The Red Balloon Part II—Revenge of the Balloon*, *Crocodile Gandhi*, and *Apocalypse Wow!*, a musical—and usually reviewed his films with the characteristic “It stinks!” Who is this pudgy, balding animated character portrayed by Jon Lovitz?

Jay Sherman or The Critic

19. He was found guilty in 1971 on the charge of the murder of at least 22 civilians, but in 1974 a federal court overturned that decision. Who was this soldier, who, on March 16, 1968, led US forces into the Vietnamese hamlet of My Lai, killing an estimated 347 people, many of whom were women and children?

Lt. William Calley

20. The son of Aethelred the Unready, he lived in exile in Normandy during the reign of Canute, but returned in 1043 after the death of Canute's son Hardecanute. Known for his extreme piety and chastity, he founded Westminster Abbey and was buried there in 1066. Name this canonized king whose naming of Harold Godwinson as his heir sparked the Norman invasion.

St. Edward the Confessor

21. The inner lies 620 to 3,100 miles above the equator and contains protons and electrons. The outer lies 9,300 to 15,500 miles above the equator but is lower around the magnetic poles and contains mostly electrons from the solar wind. What are these two zones of charged particles around Earth's magnetosphere, named for the US physicist who discovered them in 1958?

Van Allen radiation belts

22. Most of the novel takes place while the title character is in prison awaiting trial for a murder he didn't commit. The story of the Jewish handyman Yakov Bok whose generosity is repaid with misfortune, what is this novel that won the 1967 Pulitzer Prize for Bernard Malamud?

The Fixer

23. At the request of Henry VIII he prepared a treatise justifying the invalidity of the king's marriage to Catherine of Aragon, and after the ascension of Edward VI, he helped shape the Anglican Church with the two *Books of Common Prayer*. Who was this archbishop of Canterbury burned at the stake by Mary I?

Thomas Cranmer

24. “Reveries, Passions,” “A Ball,” “Scene in the Country,” “March to the Scaffold,” and “Dream of the Witches Sabbath” are the five movements of this program work. What the composer called an *idée fixe*, a recurrent theme appears throughout and represents the composer's beloved, Harriet Smithson. FTP name this Romantic manifesto, the masterwork of Hector Berlioz.

Symphonie Fantastique or Fantastic Symphony

25. Francis Galton coined this term in 1883, and the concept was originally developed in the late 19th century with a view to improving human intelligence and behavior. What is this term, Greek for "well-born" and is the study of ways in which the physical and mental quality of a people can be controlled and improved by selective breeding, and the belief that this should be done?

Eugenics

26. A hot air balloon with five passengers and a dog is blown off course and lands on an uncharted island. After a skirmish with pirates, one of the castaways is saved by medicine given to him by the reclusive Captain Nemo, who later dies and is buried with his submarine. What is this Jules Verne novel?

The Mysterious Island

27. He gave up a law career to study painting in Munich, and in 1911 he had his own show along with Franz Marc. The show, named after one of his paintings and later attributed to a group he led was known as "Der Blaue Reiter." FTP name this Russian pioneer of abstract art.

Wassily Kandinsky

28. **Math Calculation:** Nigel can eat 12 pies in one hour and Alphonse can eat 8 in half an hour. How long does it take them, assuming that they can never get full or sick of pie, to eat the bakery's entire inventory of 70 pumpkin pies?

2 and ½ hours

29. He's written screenplays for such films as 1981's *The Postman Always Rings Twice* and 1987's *The Untouchables*, but he is best known for his plays. Who is this author of *Oleanna*, *American Buffalo*, and his 1983 play about the real estate industry, which won him a Pulitzer a year later, *Glengarry Glen Ross*?

David Mamet

30. Meeting the Puritan Separatists who were about to embark for America, he agreed to serve as their military adviser. He led negotiations with the Wampanoag and supervised the Plymouth colonists' military training. Name this man, best remembered in a Longfellow narrative poem.

Miles Standish

31. Sitting on hills overlooking the Missouri, it was founded as Camp Greeley and then Camp Hancock to protect workers on the Northern Pacific Railroad from Indian attacks. It was given its current name in 1873 to lure Germans to invest in the railroad. Name this North Dakota city.

Bismarck

32. His 1948 novel *The Ides of March* gives an existentialist treatment of the last days of Julius Caesar. Who is this American author, best known for his plays *The Matchmaker*, *Our Town*, and *The Skin of Our Teeth*?

Thorton Wilder

33. This art style, which makes use of sinuous form, stylized flowers and foliage, and flame shapes, was named for a shop in Paris that opened in 1895. Known as Jugendstil in Germany and Stile Liberty in Italy, what is this art form, whose main proponents include Aubrey Beardsley and Antonio Gaudi?

Art Nouveau

34. This Austrian composer and conductor, born in 1860, is known mainly for his symphonies and lieder cycles. Who was this composer, a favorite of the Nazis, whose best known works include *The Tragic Symphony*, *Das Lied von der Erde*, and the *Symphony of a Thousand*?

Gustav Mahler

35. He was a professor of economics at Harvard, worked for the Office of Price Administration during World War II, and served the Kennedy administration as ambassador to India. He was zero for three in advising presidential candidates: Adlai Stevenson, Eugene McCarthy, and George McGovern. Name this Canadian-born, US economist, the author of *The New Industrial State* and *The Affluent Society*.

John Kenneth Galbraith

36. They appear in such novels as *The Melted Coins*, *It Happened At Midnight*, *While the Clock Ticked*, *Hunting for Hidden Gold*, *The Shore Road Mystery*, and *The Tower Treasure*. Created by Edward Stratemeyer, a.k.a., Franklin W. Dixon, who are these juvenile detective brothers?

The Hardy Boys or Frank and Joe Hardy

37. This specialized agency of the UN seeks to promote the growth of world trade, to smooth multilateral payment arrangements among member states, and to promote monetary cooperation among nations. Name this agency, that along with the World Bank, was established in 1944 at the Bretton Woods Conference.

International Monetary Fund

38. During WWI, the Allies attempted to wrest control of the Dardanelles from Turkey in order to better supply Russia. After an unsuccessful naval attempt to force the straits, Allied troops, primarily composed of ANZAC forces, landed on this peninsula in December of 1915 where they were mowed down by machine gunfire. What is this battle, the subject of an early Mel Gibson film?

Gallipoli

39. The title character, a wealthy Englishman who gradually sinks into a life of crime and deception, lives out his life in beauty and perfection and appears not to age at all, while a portrait of him ages and turns his once handsome face into a hideous mask. What is this Oscar Wilde novel?

The Picture of Dorian Grey

40. In Europe it is often used as a constituent in petroleum, but in the US its largest uses are for the manufacturing of styrene and phenol. The properties of this compound could not be explained until Kekulé von Stradonits published his famous hexagonal model. Name this hydrocarbon with formula C_6H_6 .

Benzene

Round 4 Bonuses

Given a volcano, you supply its type for ten points each.

1. Mount Saint Hellens Composite
2. Kilauea Shield
3. Wizard Island in Crater Lake Cinder Cone

So you think you know your Cuban history, eh? Let's see. Answer the following for ten points each.

1. 1854 confidential dispatch to the State Department suggesting that if Spain refused to sell Cuba, "the great law of self-preservation" might justify "wresting" it from Spain by force. Ostend Manifesto
2. 1900 addition to the Cuban constitution, forcing the government to make no treaty with a foreign power compromising its independence and to grant naval bases on Cuban soil to US. Platt Amendment
3. Argentinian-born Communist revolutionary important in Castro's 1959 revolution. Che Guevara

Given a college or university's mascot or nickname, supply the school's name for ten points each.

1. The War Eagles Auburn
2. The Green Wave Tulane
3. The Golden Eagles Boston College

Given a description of a Bond film, supply the title for ten points each.

1. George Lazenby plays 007 and gets married. On Her Majesty's Secret Service
2. David Niven plays Bond in this goofy Bond film. Casino Royale
3. Joe Don Baker plays an arms dealer in this Timothy Dalton effort. The Living Daylights

Given a year and a description of a Supreme Court case, you supply the case.

1. (five points) 1819 case involving a university in which Chief Justice Marshall held that a charter granted by a state was contract and might not be canceled or altered without consent of both parties. Dartmouth v. Woodward
2. (five points) 1954 NAACP-sponsored case in which Thurgood Marshall successfully challenged the separate but equal doctrine of *Plessy v. Ferguson*. Brown v. Board of Education, Topeka
3. (ten points) 1919 case in which the Supreme Court upheld the constitutionality of the Espionage Act and repressed speech when there was a "clear and present danger." Schenk v. United States
4. (ten points) 1810 case in which Chief Justice Marshall found that the state of Georgia had committed an unconstitutional breach of contract in the Yazoo Land Fraud cases. Fletcher v. Peck

Name the authors of the following works for ten points each.

1. *One Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich*

Alexander Solzhenitsyn

2. *Narcissus and Goldmund*

Hermann Hesse

3. *Crome Yellow*

Aldous Huxley