

by Bill Tressler

with thanks to Bern McCauley and the Great Valley Quiz Team

## Tossups

1. **One character in this book laments on the “end of the line” before spitting on the protagonist. This book’s free will theme is seen in its quote “What’s it going to be then, eh?”. The author stated its title means a person with the appearance of lovely juice who is a toy wound to do (\*) good or evil. Its Ludovico Technique involves nauseating drugs taken while viewing violence, but that fails and its protagonist lapses back to crime. Alex appears in—for 10 points—what Anthony Burgess work whose title is similar to the Rocket League wheels called Clockwork Lime?**

answer: **A Clockwork Orange**

2. **Princes Mansour and Mirshari are buried in this city Qarmatians sacked in 930. Ali bin Hussein, a king of Hejaz, was its last sharif. Ludovico di Varthema traveled here in 1503 under the guise of a Mamluk escort, and Richard Francis Burton wore a green head scarf after his visit. In 2020 the world’s tallest building will be the (\*) Jeddah Tower, which many will see before traveling forty miles east to this city. Landmarks here include the Al-Haram Mosque containing the Kaaba. During salat prayers, Muslims face—for 10 points—what city holier than Medina?**

answer: **Mecca** [hajj pilgrims often stop at Jeddah]

3. **One of this author’s characters gossips with cousin Tabitha Twitchit while shopping, and then hosts a party for a guest who tried to switch ham and veal for another pie. In another novel by this author, a full pail is put above the bed where Tommy sleeps after having stolen some grandchildren. In her best known work, a character looks for (\*) parsley to cure a stomach ache after eating Farmer McGregor’s vegetable garden. Mr. Tod, Jemima Puddle-duck, Flopsy, and Mopsy are characters by—for 10 points—what author of *The Tale of Peter Rabbit*?**

answer: (Helen) Beatrix **Potter**

4. **H-M nomenclature in crystallography uses this symbol for improper rotations. In electronic signaling this notation is used for Active-LOW variables. It appears in the antiproton and antineutrino symbols, and a value equal to the Planck constant divided by two pi is denoted with one of these. Often used when writing (\*) centroid or center of mass coordinates, statisticians use it for sample means, and it appears on digits in portions of decimals that repeat. For 10 points—give this notation also used for the segment between geometric points A and B.**

answer: **bar** or **horizontal line** or **vinculum** or **overline** or **over bar** or **macron** (answers that describe like drawing a **line above** are fine; accept **h-bar** after “Planck”)

5. **This site’s leader Dan Wenk chose March 2019 retirement over what some called a political reassignment. In June 2017 Colin Scott died visiting its Norris Basin. The historical Huckleberry Ridge and Mesa Falls events were caused by its 34-by-45-mile caldera seen in the Discovery Channel film *Supervolcano*. Features here include the Doublet Pool, the (\*) Sulphur Spring, and a display occurring in dependable 65- or 91-minute intervals, the Old Faithful geyser. Wyoming’s northwest corner contains—for 10 points—what national park?**

answer: **Yellowstone** National Park

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6. **One character mentioned in this drama is Banker Cartwright, who will own the first car. Another of its characters, Simon Stimson, causes scandal by attending choir practice drunk. A girl in this play is told the “saints and poets” may realize the value of life after she revisits her twelfth birthday and then retakes her cemetery spot. This play set in (\*) Grover’s Corners, New Hampshire focuses on the Webb and Gibbs families. The Stage Manager appears in—for 10 points—what Thornton Wilder play whose title could be paraphrased as “city belonging to us”?**

answer: **Our Town**

7. **Léon Teisserenc de Bort and Richard Aßmann [AHS-mawn] codiscovered this region where the *Janibacter hoylei* was first isolated. The Quasi-biennial oscillation here has an effect on Atlantic hurricane seasons. Its upper part experiences temperatures around 5 degrees Fahrenheit, warmer than parts below. In 1931 Auguste Piccard was the (\*) first to reach this layer used by commercial aircraft to reduce drag and turbulence. The region about 7 to 30 miles above you is—for 10 points—what layer of the atmosphere above the troposphere?**

answer: **stratosphere**

8. **On this TV show, Christine Baranski’s character wrote *The Disappointing Child* and tells Mary to read a book other than the bible. Another character on this show had her NCIS scene cut, but did land jobs on a hemorrhoid cream commercial and the film *Serial Apeist*. Bob Newhart formerly played Professor Proton on this show, a role now assumed by (\*) Wil Wheaton. This show’s characters play Boggle with Klingon words, talked to Stephen Hawking, and work as CalTech physicists. For 10 points—give this CBS show titled for a universe-creating event.**

answer: The **Big Bang Theory** (do not accept partial titles)

9. **One object of this type included portraits of Denmark’s Christian IX [“the ninth”] and Louise of Hesse-Kassel, but has been lost. In 2017 pearls from Hussain Ibrahim Al-Fardan’s collection were used for a new example. One named Memory of Azov was carved from jasper and contained a miniature navy cruiser inside. Viktor Vekselberg owns (\*) nine of these usually oblong pieces that sometimes featured pelican or cockerel bird themes. For 10 points—identify these items created by the House of Fabergé that Russian royals gave as Easter gifts.**

answer: (Fabergé) **eggs**

10. **This mathematical structure named for a German is seen in the aromatic Herges compound. In 1957 the Goodrich Company used one in the Turnover Conveyor Belt, which Goodrich claimed lasted longer because all surface area was exposed. Depending on the incision, a Klein bottle can be cut into one or two of these. This (\*) unorientable structure has only one side, which can be demonstrated by drawing a line down its middle. For 10 points—name this structure created by taking a strip of paper, giving one end a half twist, and connecting the ends.**

answer: **Möbius** strip or band

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11. This country's novels *The Talaveras* and *El capitán San Bruno* were written by Liborio Brieba. Set before its independence, the Araucaniad epic tells of conquering Los Ríos and surrounding regions. A 1970s president here is a cousin of the author of *City of the Beasts* and *The House of the Spirits*. Affairs with women of this country are remembered in (\*) *Twenty Love Poems and a Song of Despair*. Isabel Allende, Gabriela Mistral, and Pablo Neruda are writers from—for 10 points—what country with capital Santiago in South America?

answer: Republic of Chile or República de Chile

12. In the *Nine Herbs Charms* this deity kills an adder with twigs and the resulting pieces counteract venom. He overthrows Geirröd and reveals his names to include Hood-winker, Dazzler of Hel, and Wanderer. This god tricks nine workers to kill each other, and then went to Bagui's palace where he drank the magic (\*) meade. He learns of the world from Huginn and Muninn, his ravens. Also linked to Tyr, the spear of Tiwaz gives him control of battles, and the Valkyries escorted the slain to this god's hall Valhalla. For 10 points—name this father of Thor.

answer: Odin or Wōden or Wōtan

13. In Kenya this party includes Mazingira in its name. A party of this name led by Joschka Fischer formed a coalition with Gerhard Schröder after Germany's 1998 federal election. Indulis Emsis held Latvia's prime ministership for ten months while leading this party, and its member Alexander Van der Bellen earned (\*) Austria's presidency in 2016. The 2000 U.S. presidential election swung away from Al Gore in part over the 2.8 million votes earned by Ralph Nader on this ticket. For 10 points—give this colorfully named movement stressing environmental issues.

answer: Green party (or the Greens or Global Greens or Green Belt)

14. NASA's compound PM400 is one of these substances working over a wide temperature range. The NLGI consistency number measures these substances like molybdenum disulfide based on how far a weighted cone sinks into them. ZDDP coordination compounds are often used in this role, although how they form a tribofilm is not completely understood. (\*) Air plays this role in table hockey games, but owners can also apply a silicone spray to reduce viscosity. Vaseline and WD-40 are examples of—for 10 points—what substances that reduce friction?

answer: lubricants (accept word forms; prompt on "grease")

15. In this country in 1986, the Strategic Defense Initiative caused Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev to walk out of talks. Years after defeating Boris Spassky in the 1972 World Chess Championship here, Bobby Fischer died a citizen of this country. Thirty countries closed their airspace in April 2010 after this country's Eyjafjallajökull [AY-yah-fyah-lah-YOH-kuul] (\*) volcano erupted. After a Hawksdale farm dispute, Erik the Red was banished from here and explored a island to its west. Reykjavík is the capital of—for 10 points—what North Atlantic country with a cold sounding name?

answer: Iceland or Ísland

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16. In September 2017 this happened to John Nolan on a London street. John Emsley's *The 13<sup>th</sup> Element* claims phosphorous is to blame. Madame Korobochka says this happened to an alcoholic blacksmith in Nikolai Gogol's *Dead Souls* and it ends the bottle shop owner Krook in Charles Dickens' *Bleak House*. Aya Brea sees this happen to (\*) opera house attendees in the video game *Parasite Eve*, and in the film *This is Spinal Tap*, this is how the band lost two former drummers. For 10 points—give this strange phenomenon in which a person suddenly becomes ablaze.

answer: spontaneous human combustion (accept similar answers)

17. When created by despotic regimes, Alexander Sack call this “odious” and said it should not be imposed on successors. Its components are in the denominator of the DSCR; vulnerable businesses have values for that ratio just above one. A clock on One Bryant Park's wall displays an example of this economic situation, and began needing (\*) another digit in 2007. Secured examples have collateral, such as a house being mortgaged, and changing its terms is called refinancing. Bonds and loans are examples of—for 10 points—what quantities that must be repaid?

answer: debt (prompt on “loan” until mentioned; prompt on “liability”)

18. Senator Richard Neuberger started a “Save the White House Squirrels” fund after this man had soldiers trap them for destroying a putting green. Repeatedly delayed, a Frank Gehry-designed memorial for him will be between the Aviation Administration and Voice of America buildings. In a 1961 address this man warned against unwarranted influence by the (\*) military-industrial complex. This Supreme Allied Commander Europe is honored in the Interstate Highway System's name. For 10 points—give this president during most of the 1950s.

answer: Dwight D(avid) Eisenhower [who played 800+ golf rounds during his terms]

19. These compounds' name begins the initialism NCS1, a transporter family of proteins. Some laboratory-created examples are FEMO, 5SICS, and TPT3, and the hypoxanthine one has been detected in asteroids. Phoebus Levene's “tetra” hypothesis said they existed in repetitions, and Erwin Chargaff's rule explains their distribution, namely that some come in (\*) pairs. There are purine and pyrimidine examples, and codons are triplets of them. The letters U, A, C, G, and T denote—for 10 points—what DNA and RNA compounds that are components of nucleic acids?

answer: nucleobases or nitrogenous bases (accept base pairs or nucleosides; do not accept “nucleotide”, which is a nucleoside plus a phosphate group)

20. Jerónimo Castellón y Salas led this body until 1820, and after Cayetano Ripoll was hung its members stuffed Ripoll's body in a flame-painted barrel. Another member, Geoffroy d'Ablis, halted the affairs of the Cathar Peire Autier. The 1569 bull *Si de protegendis* extended its purview to America and catalogued interference (\*) penalties. The Sacred Congregation of its Roman branch published the Index of Forbidden Books, and its members Jacob Sprenger and Heinrich Kraemer burned 48 witches. For 10 points—give this body that stamped out Catholic Church heresies.

answer: Inquisition (accept more specific examples including the Spanish Inquisition and Portuguese Inquisition; do not accept “Catholic Church” as Castellón y Salas was never pope)

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21. **Locale or demonym accepted. William Boyd's first novel was "A Good Man in" this place. This adjective describes a Doris Lessing story collection including "The Old Chief Mshlanga" and "Little Tembi". In a C.S. Forester work about Rose Sayer, this adjective is in a steamboat's name. This word labels a trilogy including (\*) *Arrow of God* and *Things Fall Apart* by Chinua Achebe. Karen Blixen's memoir of a coffee plantation and safaris was published under the name Isak Dinesen and is "out of" this place. For 10 points—give this word describing something from Gabon or Kenya.**

answer: **Africa**(n) [the works are *A Good Man in Africa*, *African Stories*, *The African Queen*, *The African Trilogy*, *Out of Africa*]

22. **This composer had pilgrims sing "Joyfully now my homeland I behold" and included a Sirens Chorus in an opera about a Thuringian. His second marriage was to Franz Liszt's daughter, and that wife Cosima helped organize the Bayreuth [bye-ROYT] Festival. Although she is promised to King Marke, a love potion causes (\*) Isolde to love Tristan in another of his operas. The dwarf Mime wants Siegfried to obtain a treasure in his work that ends with Brünnhilde awakening. For 10 points—who is this German composer of *Tannhäuser* and the Ring Cycle?**

answer: Richard **Wagner**

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## Bonuses

1. For 10 points each—give these education initiatives:

A. The 2015 Every Student Succeeds Act replaced this 2001 Act requiring schools to make Adequate Yearly Progress. Its name suggested every classroom would teach every student.

answer: **No Child Left Behind**

B. The National Governors Association developed these standards to define what students should know in English and Math. Forty-two states adopted the guidelines.

answer: **Common Core** State Standard Initiative

C. Part of the 2009 Recovery Act, Delaware and Tennessee received the first grants from this program whose applications were judged on a 500-point scale.

answer: **Race to the Top** (prompt on "R2T", "RTTT", or "RTT")

2. The Kabbalah, a Jewish mystical tradition, describes this in the Gilgul Neshamot teachings. For 10 points each—

A. Give this term for when a soul or other aspects of a person is transferred to a different body after death.

answer: **reincarnation** or the **transmigration** of souls (or **metempsychosis**)

B. Saṃsāra is a reincarnation belief in this Indian religion, whose 24<sup>th</sup> teacher Mahavira lived in the 5<sup>th</sup> century BC.

answer: **Jainism** or **Jain dharma**

C. Reincarnation was also taught by Gerald Gardner, who is considered the father of this neo-pagan tradition. Others who practiced it include Alex Sanders and Dorene Valiente.

answer: **Wicca** (prompt on "witchcraft")

3. These devices are triggered when an electron causes a Townsend discharge. For 10 points each—

A. Give this device named for a German physicist, whose ionizing radiation events are heard as a click.

answer: **Geiger-Müller counter**

B. One gas used in Geiger counters is this one with atomic number 18. The National Archives encases historical documents using this inert gas.

answer: **argon** or **Ar**

C. Townsend discharges are also called the electron form of this process, a rapid increase in conductivity. This also names a gravity event in earth science affected by gradient and load.

answer: (electron) **avalanche**

4. The recent court case *Miranda v. Selig* was brought by members of these teams, because players can earn less than minimum wage. For 10 points each—

A. Give this term for leagues that include the Lehigh Valley IronPigs and the Salt Lake Bees.

answer: **minor** league **baseball** (prompt on partial answers)

B. Media buzz has obsessed over this man who won a Heisman as Florida's quarterback. After a lackluster NFL career, he has had minor league baseball stints with the Columbia Fireflies and St. Lucie Mets.

answer: Tim(othy) **Tebow**

C. Instead of playing the 1994 NBA season, this athlete played baseball for the Birmingham Barons. He then un-retired and won three more basketball titles.

answer: Michael **Jordan** (prompt on "MJ")

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5. For 10 points each—give these German terms:

A. This term means "noisy ghost" and refers to an entity that moves objects. According to a young girl in a 1982 film, "They're here".

answer: **poltergeist**

B. This term reflects the moral, intellectual, and cultural climate of an era. Some trace this term to a phrase in a Georg Hegel lecture including a phrase meaning "spirit of his time".

answer: **zeitgeist**

C. This word for a white flower of the Alps titles a *Sound of Music* song, which in turn was adapted for the opening sequence of Netflix's *The Man in the High Castle*.

answer: **edelweiss**

6. The Rolf Schock Prizes pair this field with philosophy. For 10 points each—

A. Give this term that can mean sound judgment or the principles of reasoning in a subject. Some gates of this type used in circuits include "not" and "or".

answer: **logic**

B. This Englishman published *The Logic of Chance* during his Cambridge tenure. He is best known for diagrams that often depict sets as circles.

answer: John **Venn** (accept **Venn diagrams**)

C. The father of Lucy Everest, England's first female chemistry professor, logic can make use of this man's system whose only values are true and false. Note this man's surname is shorter than the adjective describing his algebra.

answer: George **Boole** (do not accept "boolean")

7. For 10 points each—give these subjects of Henri Rousseau paintings:

A. Perhaps Rousseau's best known painting is the "sleeping" one of these persons in front of a lion. This is a less-preferred term for the fortune-telling Roma.

answer: The Sleeping **Gypsy** or La **Bohémienne** endormie (accept **Gypsies**)

B. This is the title of the largest of Rousseau's jungle paintings, which shows a nude woman on the left. Sigmund Freud wrote "an interpretation" of these events.

answer: The **Dream** or Le **Rêve** (accept The Interpretation of **Dreams**)

C. Rousseau painted one of these "on the rocks", with a cloudless sky in the background. Thomas Gainsborough painted a "blue" one.

answer: **Boy** on the Rocks or L'**enfant** aux rochers (accept The **Blue Boy**)

8. This person was brought to the British court around the time of the 1887 Golden Jubilee. For 10 points each—

A. Name this man born in British India whose nickname was a Persian word for a secretary or language teacher.

answer: The **Munshi** [moon-SHEE] or Hafiz Mohammed Abdul **Karim**

B. The Munshi served what British queen who reigned from 1837 until her 1901 death?

answer: **Victoria** Hanover [their story was the basis of the 2017 film *Victoria & Abdu*]

C. After Victoria's death, the Munshi returned to India and lived in Agra, which is known for what ivory-white structure built by the Shah Jahan?

answer: **Taj Mahal**

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9. Investigator Alvin Dewey claimed parts of this account had been fabricated or embellished. For 10 points each—

A. Name this work that describes the murder of Herbert Clutter's family in Holcomb, Kansas.

answer: **In Cold Blood**

B. *In Cold Blood* is by this author of *Summer Crossing* and *Breakfast at Tiffany's*.

answer: Truman **Capote** (or Truman **Persons**)

C. John Berendt authored this similar work about Billy Hansford's murder in Savannah, Georgia. This title refers to a dividing time in hoodoo magic.

answer: **Midnight in the Garden of Good and Evil**

10. In Norse myth, Freya possessed a cloak of this bird's feathers. For 10 points each—

A. Name this bird whose species include the grey kestrel and the peregrine.

answer: **falcon**

B. This Egyptian deity often appeared with a falcon's head. Funerary amulets were shaped as eyes of this god who defeated Set in a boat race.

answer: **Horus**

C. Variousy described as either a hawk or falcon, Veðfölnir [VEH-dro-feh-NEER] of Norse myth resides on this tree that connects the nine worlds.

answer: **Yggdrasil** [ig-DRAH-sill]

11. The Istriot member of these languages is spoken by some 400 people of southwest Croatia. For 10 points each—

A. Give this term for languages that evolved from Latin.

answer: **Romance** (or **Romanic**) languages (prompt on "Neo-Latin")

B. This Romance language with official status in Angola and Mozambique was used in the literary works of Fernando Pessoa and José Saramago

answer: **Portuguese**

C. Romanche is the least-spoken of the four official languages of this country and can be heard in its Grisons region.

answer: **Switzerland** or the **Swiss Confederation**

12. For 10 points each—give these answers related to the New Horizons probe:

A. In July 2015, New Horizons flew past this Kuiper [KYE-per] Belt object formerly considered the ninth planet. Styx is one of its moons.

answer: 134340 **Pluto**

B. On January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019 the probe visited this object temporarily given a Latin name which in classical times meant any distant place beyond what was known.

answer: **Ultima Thule** [THOO-lee] (or **(486958) 2014 MU69**)

C. New Horizons path is towards this zodiac constellation whose features include the star Rukbat and the Teapot asterism. The "A" star of this archer is in the direction of our galaxy's center.

answer: **Sagittarius**



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13. Robert Browning used this meter in the line “Of the news which alone could save Aix from her fate”  
For 10 points each—

A. Give this term for poetry with four feet per line.

answer: **tetrameter** (accept **anapestic tetrameter**)

B. “Not a creature was stirring, not even a mouse” is the second tetrametric line of this Clement Clarke Moore poem about a December house stop.

answer: A **Visit from Saint Nicholas** or The **Night Before Christmas** or **’Twas the Night Before Christmas**

C. This work by Theodor Geisel begins with the lines “On the fifteenth of May in the jungle of Nool / In the heat of the day, in the cool of the pool”.

answer: **Horton Hears a Who** [Geisel wrote under the name Dr. Seuss]

14. For 10 points each—give these alphanumeric answers:

A. Also known as the Stealth Bomber, this is the designation of the Northrop Spirit. In 2008 one of these crashed at Guam’s Andersen Air Force Base.

answer: **B-2**

B. Wind speeds 40 to 72 miles per hour characterize these lowest-level tornadoes on a scale by a Japanese American. Note this label is *not* from the enhanced table.

answer: **F0** (“F zero”) (do not accept “EF0”, which is 65-85 mph)

C. Laura Kinney is the name assumed by this cloned daughter of Wolverine in Marvel Comics. Dafne Keen portrayed her in 2017’s *Logan*.

answer: **X-23**

15. Mary McGrory, Paul Newman, and others counted being on this enumeration as their proudest achievement. For 10 points each—

A. Give this memorandum whose existence became public knowledge when John Dean mentioned it during a Watergate hearing.

answer: **Nixon’s enemies** list (accept other answers describing **Nixon’s** political **opponents** and similar)

B. Nixon wanted to use this federal agency led by commissioner Donald Alexander at the time to harass enemies. A 2013 controversy claimed it scrutinized the tax-exempt applications of the Tea Party and Occupy movements.

answer: **IRS** or the **Internal Revenue Service**

C. Nixon’s master list included this Arkansas senator. He chaired the Foreign Relations Committee and supported Student, Teacher, and Professional exchange scholarships.

answer: James) William **Fulbright**

16. For 10 points each—give these theater genres:

A. Harry Houdini starred in one of these early 20<sup>th</sup> century variety shows. Some propose the term is derived from French for “voice of the city”.

answer: **vaudeville**

B. A female troupe led by Okuni was the origin of this Japanese theater. Some of its source material is derived from the older Noh tradition.

answer: **kabuki**

C. The sad clown Pierrot is a stock character in this genre from 16<sup>th</sup> century Italy. Its name can translate as “comedy of the profession”.

answer: **commedia dell’arte**

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17. This composer had a relationship with the author George Sand. For 10 points each—

A. Name this Polish composer whose works include the *Revolutionary Étude* and the *Military Polonaise*.

answer: Frédéric **Chopin**

B. *Reminiscence*, which was dedicated to the sister Ludwika, is Chopin's 20<sup>th</sup> example of this kind of piece evocative of the night.

answer: **nocturne**

C. This Chopin prelude, Opus 28, number 15, has a nickname derived from its repeating A-flat note. Listeners said the piece evoked a sound from nature.

answer: **Raindrop** prelude

18. For 10 points each—give these similarly-named medical conditions:

A. A pork tapeworm is one cause of this condition in which patients experience seizures. Its name is Greek for “seizing” or “possessing”.

answer: **epilepsy**

B. River Phoenix's character in *My Own Private Idaho* has this condition of excessive sleepiness, which may be accompanied by vivid dreams during short daytime naps.

answer: **narcolepsy** or **hypnolespy**

C. A decreased sense of pain can occur in this condition in which muscles become rigid and patients can hold the same posture for long periods.

answer: **catalepsy** (accept **catatonia** and word forms)

19. For methane, this is 90.7 Kelvin and 11.7 kilopascals. For 10 points each—

A. Give the term for this temperature and pressure at which the solid, liquid, and gas phases of a substance exist in thermal equilibrium.

answer: **triple point**

B. This endpoint of a phase equilibrium curve is the point at which neither pressure nor temperature increases will produce a change of state.

answer: **critical** point

C. Named for the French scientist who demonstrated the effect, this is the point above which magnetism is lost. For Samarium Cobalt this is around 570 degrees Fahrenheit.

answer: **Curie** point or temperature (after Pierre Curie)

20. For 10 points each—name these banks:

A. There are twelve regional banks in this national system currently chaired by Jerome Powell.

answer: **Federal Reserve** (accept The **Fed**)

B. John Stumpf retired as chairman of this bank after it was found employees were opening accounts without customer authorization. The bank's two founders are named in its red and yellow logo.

answer: **Wells Fargo** & Company

C. Treasury secretaries Bob Rubin, Henry Paulson, and Steve Mnuchin [muh-NEW-chin] are all former employees of this New York bank. Wikileaks published Hillary Clinton's paid speeches to this firm in October 2016.

answer: The **Goldman Sachs** Group

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21. Mildred Taylor set much of her fiction in this state, including the novel *Song of the Trees*. For 10 points each—

A. Give this southern state in the title of a Kirk Mitchell novel. That work adapts a film in which the KKK is investigated for the Jessup County disappearance of three civil rights workers.

answer: **Mississippi** [that work is *Mississippi Burning*]

B. Kathryn Stockett authored this tale of black maids working in Jackson, Mississippi. Its film adaptation starred Viola Davis and Octavia Spencer.

answer: The **Help**

C. Laura McRaven narrates this Eudora Welty novel about a plantation family, which is titled for the joining of Dabney Fairchild to Troy Flavin.

answer: **Delta Wedding**

22. For 10 points—give these similarly-named movements:

A. Alicia Garza is credited with coining this three-word phrase to protest the deaths of Michael Brown, Freddie Gray, and others during police altercations.

answer: **Black Lives Matter**

B. This anti-abortion group of Northern Ireland conducted the Hundred Thousand billboard campaign in continued support of its countries' laws. Its leaders include Dawn McAvoy.

answer: **Both Lives Matter**

C. Houston schools went on lockdown and Greenville, South Carolina residents reported figures in the woods. In response to such creepy Fall 2016 incidents, a Tucson, Arizona group tried to hold this march, but had to cancel it after social media death threats.

answer: **Clown Lives Matter**