

SKUFFED

Writers: Connor Blake, Cole Hartung, Vedul Palavajjhala

Editors: Connor Blake, Cole Hartung, Vedul Palavajjhala

Special thanks to Red Bull (and to our playtesters Aaron Dantzer, Aatreya Bhattacharyya, Conor Thompson, Brandon Jones, Owen Riley, Arthur Gayden, Dylan Bowman, Enes Kristo and Vishal Sareddy)

Replacement Tossups

1. ***Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier* overrode the precedent set by this case. Hugo Black’s dissent in this case argued that the “Symbolic Speech” protections recognized in *Stromberg v. California* were invalid. A test that determines whether a state actor has violated a student’s free speech, the (*) “substantial disruption” test, is sometimes named after this case. This case’s defendants were suspended for wearing black armbands to protest the Vietnam War. For 10 points, name this 1969 Supreme Court case which ruled that the first amendment applied to public schools.**

ANSWER: *Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District* <American History, Hartung>

2. **The artist of one of these works, Trebuchet, asked that it be placed near the entrance of the art gallery so it would not be noticed. The title of one of these works is inscribed on a “Green Box” filled with studies meant to accompany it. One of these works consisted of an empty bottle that did not contain (*) 50 cc of Paris Air. A shovel hanging on a wall is one of these works titled *Prelude to the Broken Arm*. One of these works consists of a mustachioed Mona Lisa and is titled *L.H.O.O.Q.* For 10 points, name these found-object artworks often created by Marcel Duchamp.**

ANSWER: Marcel Duchamp’s readymades [accept assisted readymades] (writer’s note - the work in the first line is *Bride Stripped Bare by her Bachelors*) <Visual Fine Arts, Hartung>

3. **Orson Welles’ film *Chimes at Midnight* centers around this character’s relationship to the king’s son. In one scene, this character is tricked into dressing as Herne the Hunter and is punished by being pinched by children dressed as fairies. Though this character does not appear in (*) Henry V, he is given a eulogy by Mistress Quickly. This character can most often be seen drinking with his cronies at the Boar’s Head Inn. For 10 points, name this fat, vain knight who is a recurring character in plays by William Shakespeare.**

ANSWER: Sir John Falstaff <British Literature, Hartung>

4. **These constructs are described in a thought experiment where one writes the letter “S” on a calendar every time a sensation occurs. The theoretical “quus” function was used to criticize one philosopher’s interpretation of these constructs by (*) Saul Kripke. The “beetle in a box” thought experiment was used to prove the incoherence of these constructs by one thinker. For 10 points, name these systems of communication only understandable to one person formulated by Ludwig Wittgenstein in his *Philosophical Investigations*.**

ANSWER: private languages [prompt on partial answer, accept private language argument] <RMPSS, Philosophy, Hartung>