

Ohio Fall Kickoff Tournament 2011

Packet by Joe Nutter

1. This country is involved in a territorial dispute over possession of the Greater and Lesser Tunb Islands, and the Dasht-e Lut and the Dasht-e Kavir are two deserts in this country's namesake plateau. Lake Urmia is located in this country close to the Turkish border. The Zagros Mountains form the spine of this country, and the cities of Qum, Tabriz, and Esfahan are located in this nation. For 10 points, name this country located in modern day Persia that has its capital at Tehran.

ANSWER: Islamic Republic of Iran or Jomhuri-ye Eslami-ye Iran

BONUS: Works written in this language include *Kafka on the Shore*, *Rashomon*, and *Snow Country*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this language in which Basho wrote numerous haikus.

ANSWER: Japanese or Nihongo [prompt on Japan or Nippon or Nihon]

[10] This Japanese author, who wrote *The Sailor Who Fell from Grace with the Sea* and *The Sea of Fertility*, is perhaps best known for committing seppuku in public after a failed attempted coup.

ANSWER: Yukio Mishima or Kimitake Hiraoka

[10] This other Japanese author became the second Japanese author to win the Nobel Prize in Literature in 1994; his works include *The Silent Cry*, *A Personal Matter*, and *Nip the Buds, Shoot the Kids*.

ANSWER: Kenzaburo Oe <LF>

2. Alfven Waves occur in these substances, and the Langmuir Probe is used to measure them. The quark-gluon type of these may have been created at Brookhaven RHIC, and these entities are studied in Tokamaks, which attempt to create nuclear fusion. Polar auroras and ball lightning are examples of this type of substance, and this state of matter exists when ionization occurs at extremely high temperatures, . For 10 points, name this substance similar to ionized gas, the "fourth state of matter."

ANSWER: Plasmas

BONUS: It was essentially a continuation of the War of Austrian Succession. For 10 points each:
[10] Name this mid-Eighteenth Century war, known in the Americas as the French and Indian War and ended by the Treaty of Paris.

ANSWER: **Seven Years' War**

[10] In this battle, dramatized in a Benjamin West painting, both the Marquis (mar-KEY) de Montcalm and James Wolfe were killed after Wolfe's British forces scaled some cliffs near the St. Lawrence river.

ANSWER: Battle of the **Plains of Abraham** or Battle of **Quebec** City [accept Bataille des **Plaines d'Abraham** or [le Première] bataille de **Québec**]

[10] This Prussian monarch captured Silesia during the War of the Austrian Succession and successfully defended it during the Seven Years' War, allowing Prussia to attain Great Power status.

ANSWER: **Frederick II** of Prussia or **Frederick the Great** of Prussia [accept **Frederick IV of Brandenburg**, accept **der Alte Fritz**, accept **Frederick der Grosse**, prompt on "Frederick" or "Frederick IV"]

3. This composer wrote 12 piano pieces titled *The Seasons* as well as an unnumbered symphony named *Manfred*. Two of his symphonies are titled *Winter Daydreams* and *Polish*, and he wrote some other orchestral works such as *Serenade for Strings* and *Romeo and Juliet* Fantasy Overture. His sixth symphony has a second movement in five-four time, and canons are called for at the ending of another piece. For 10 points, identify this composer of *Symphony Pathétique* [pah-teh-TEEK] and the *1812 Overture*.

ANSWER: Pyotr Ilyich **Tchaikovsky** <LF>

BONUS: Cathode Rays are composed of these particles. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these small elementary particles which orbit atomic nuclei.

ANSWER: **electrons**

[10] This model for determining atomic structures is based on the mutual repulsion of electron pairs in an atom. Unlike the valence bond theory, it does not discuss the formation of sigma or pi bonds.

ANSWER: **VSEPR** Theory [accept **Valence Shell Electron Pair Repulsion** Theory or **Gillespie-Nyholm** Theory]

[10] This is the term that denotes the geometry of molecules such as water, in which the angle between the two hydrogen atoms is approximately 104.45 degrees instead of 120 degrees.

ANSWER: **bent**

4. One of this man's works, written after an earthquake, detailed his opposition to the Council of Regency. This author of the *Cartagena Manifesto* won the Battle of Los Horcones during his Admirable Campaign, in which he also issued the Decree of War to the Death. This man met with Jose de San Martin at the Guayaquil Conference, and his lieutenant, Jose de Sucre, won the Battle of Ayacucho, after this man won the Battle of Carabobo. For 10 points, name this president of Gran Columbia, South America's "Liberator."

ANSWER: Simón (José Antonio de la Santísima Trinidad) **Bolívar** (y Palacios Ponte y Blanco)

BONUS: He collaborated with Anna Schwartz on *A Monetary History of the United States*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this economist who developed the idea of monetarism and wrote *Capitalism and Freedom*.

ANSWER: Milton **Friedman**

[10] Friedman taught at this Illinois University, famous for its economic school of thought that supported monetarism and, more recently, rational expectations theory.

ANSWER: (The) University of **Chicago**

[10] Friedman's monetarism was a departure from the ideas of this British economist, who advocated deficit spending in *The General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money*.

ANSWER: John Maynard **Keynes**

5. In one of this man's works, Stevie's brother Verloc tries to blow up Greenwich Observatory. In addition to *The Secret Agent*, this author wrote a book criticized by Chinua Achebe in a lecture entitled *An Image of Africa*. The title character of one of this man's works abandons the passengers of the S. S. Patna and meets a character who also appears in a novel narrated on the Nellie in *Lord Jim*, while in another work that character visits the fiancée of a man whose last words were "The Horror! The Horror!" For 10 points, name this author of a work about Marlow's search for Kurtz, *Heart of Darkness*.

ANSWER: Joseph **Conrad** [accept Józef Teodor **Konrad** Korzeniowski]

BONUS: Ahmed Ben Bella's FLN led this country's independence movement. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this North African country, which was granted independence at the Evian Accords. Its current president is Abdelaziz Bouteflika.

ANSWER: (People's Democratic Republic of) **Algeria** [accept Democratic and Popular Republic of **Algeria**, or **al-Jazā'ir**, or **Ldzayer**, or **Dzayer**]

[10] Algeria achieved independence from this country across the Mediterranean. Algerians from this country are known as "pied-noirs."

ANSWER: **France** [accept **French** Republic, **French** Fifth Republic, or **Republique française**]

[10] The Evian Accords were brokered by this French politician, who led the Free French during World War II and replaced the Fourth Republic with the Fifth Republic during the crisis over Algerian independence.

ANSWER: Charles (André Joseph Marie) **de Gaulle**

6. One method of performing this action for air-sensitive substances uses the Perkin Triangle, and is used in the vacuum type. Many variants of this technique do not work for deviants from Raoult's Law, or azeotropes. One type of this technique is used in oil refineries to separate more volatile compounds from crude oil - that is the "fractional type." For 10 points, name this technique in which a substance is boiled to separate its components which have different boiling points.

ANSWER: **distillation** [accept word forms such as **distilling**, accept vacuum **distillation** before mentioned]

BONUS: He wrote about Anthony Bevis in *Eyeless in Gaza* and about the relationship between Marjorie Carling and Walter Bidlake in *Point Counter Point*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this author who also wrote a novel in which babies are born through the Bokanovsky process.

ANSWER: Aldous (Leonard) **Huxley**

[10] Name that novel, in which Barnard Marx and Lenina Crowe find John the Savage on a Zuni resort and take lots of soma.

ANSWER: **Brave New World**

[10] Huxley also wrote this novel, set at the estate of Henry Wimbush and narrated by Dennis Stone.

ANSWER: **Crome Yellow**

7. Ariovistus fought against this man who was once captured by Cilician pirates and demanded a higher ransom for himself. His daughter, Julia, was used to secure a political alliance with a man who was given the cognomen Magnus by Sulla, and his defeat of Vercingetorix is detailed in his *Commentarii de Bello Gallico*. He led the 13th Legion across the Rubicon river, starting the Roman Civil War, which he fought against Pompey, a fellow member of the First Triumvirate. Name this Roman “dictator in perpetuity” who was assassinated by Brutus on the Ides of March.

ANSWER: Gaius **Julius Caesar**<GL>

BONUS: The “double” variety of these objects is frequently used as an example of chaos theory. For 10 points each:

[10] Name these devices, which in simplest form consist of a bob swinging at the end of a string.

ANSWER: **pendulums** [prompt on “Simple Harmonic Oscillator”]

[10] Pendulums display this type of motion which displays sinusoidal motion and can also be modeled by a mass on a spring obeying Hooke’s Law.

ANSWER: **Simple Harmonic** Motion [accept **Simple Harmonic** Oscillation, prompt on “SHM,” “SHO,” or “Harmonic” Motion or Oscillation]

[10] This type of pendulum shows the rotation of the Earth by staying in a fixed plane as the Earth rotates beneath it. It is named after a French physicist who also named gyroscopes.

ANSWER: **Foucault** Pendulum [accept **Foucault**’s Pendulum]

8. One leader of this religion was imprisoned under the Poland Act. This religion’s main text discusses a war between Nephites and Lamanites, who are both descendants of the prophet Lehi, and contains some books by Omni and Nephi. That text was supposedly written by a “reformed Egyptian” and presented on golden plates to one leader by the Angel Moroni. For 10 points, name this religion, variously lead by Joseph Smith and Brigham Young and now based in Utah, which no longer supports polygamy.

ANSWER: **Mormonism** [accept **Mormons**, accept **Mormon** Church, accept The Church of Jesus Christ of the **Latter-Day Saints**, prompt on answers containing “LDS”]

BONUS: The title character, Vito Corleone, is played by Marlon Brando. For 10 points each:
[10] Name this film about an Italian-American mafia crime family in New York, that also stars Al Pacino.

ANSWER: The **Godfather** (do not accept The Godfather Part II or Part III)

[10] This member of the Corleone family, played by Al Pacino, was a war hero in World War II and is the main character in The Godfather Part II, where he leads the Corleone family.

ANSWER: **Michael** Corleone

[10] This man directed The Godfather trilogy, as well as *Apocalypse Now*, an adaptation of *Heart of Darkness* into the Vietnam War.

ANSWER: Francis Ford **Coppola**

9. This artist used a butterfly monogram and, like Gustav Courbet, painted his mistress, Joanna Hiffernan, in front of some abstract trees in *Symphony in White, No. 1: The White Girl*. This artist painted several works for Frederick Leyland, including designing a room in the Japanese style, *The Peacock Room*, and sued Jonathan Ruskin over criticism over a work depicting fireworks in London, *Nocturne in Black and Gold - The Falling Rocket*. For 10 points, name this artist of a picture of his mother sitting with a white bonnet, *Arrangement in Grey and Black*.

ANSWER: James (Abbot McNeil) **Whistler**

BONUS: While studying at the University of Paris, he was nicknamed the “dumb ox.” For 10 points each:

[10] Name this protege of Albertus Magnus, a Dominican who wrote *Summa Contra Gentiles* and created five “proofs” for the existence of God in *Summa Theologica*.

ANSWER: St. Thomas **Aquinas** [accept Thomas of **Aquin** or Thomas of **Aquino**, prompt on “Doctor Universalis,” “Doctor Communis,” or “Doctor Angelicus”]

[10] Aquinas was a major figure in this school of Church thought, which focused on the creation of painfully long dialectical proofs.

ANSWER: **Scholasticism** [accept word forms]

[10] Aquinas helped integrate into the Church the teachings of this Greek philosopher and student of Plato, who wrote *Physics*.

ANSWER: **Aristotle**

10. The aria “Der Holle Rache” from scene 6 of this opera requires a range up to F6 for its soprano role, and this opera is based on a libretto by Emanuel Schikaneder, who was part of the premiere cast. Tamino sings “This image is enchantingly lovely” in scene 1 of this opera. The priest Sasastro is opposed by the mother of Pamina, and a duet starting with “pa... pa... pa...” is sung between Papageno and Papagena in the end of this opera. For 10 points, identify this opera in which the Queen of the Night makes an appearance, a Mozart opera whose title refers to an instrument that can change men’s hearts.

ANSWER: *Die* **Zauberflöte** or *The* **Magic Flute**

BONUS: One character in this play has “always relied on the kindness of strangers.” For 10 points each:

[10] Name this play, in which Blanche DuBois goes insane while visiting Stanley and Stella Kowalski.

ANSWER: A **Streetcar Named Desire**

[10] This playwright of *A Streetcar Named Desire* also wrote a play in which Tom Wingfield remembers a visit by Jim O’Connor where Laurie broke a miniature unicorn, *The Glass Menagerie*.

ANSWER: Tennessee **Williams**

[10] In this Williams play, the wife of “mendacity”-hating Brick, Maggie, tries to get Big Daddy Pollit’s inheritance instead of Gooper.

ANSWER: **Cat on a Hot Tin Roof**

11. The coelom [see-lem] forms the haemal systems of members of this phylum, which is the second largest phylum of deuterostomes. Some members of the Ophiuroidea class in this phylum have a double row of ambulacra. Organisms in this phylum contain ampullae, which form tube feet, and a water vascular system. All members of this phylum exhibit fivefold radial symmetry, and its name derives from the Greek for “spiny skin.” For 10 points, name this phylum, which includes sand dollars, sea urchins, and starfish.

ANSWER: **Echinodermata** or **Echinoderms**

BONUS: He chaired the commission that investigated the assassination of John F. Kennedy. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this former state governor, 1948 Republican vice-Presidential candidate, and Supreme Court justice, whose tenure saw many landmark Progressive rulings.

ANSWER: Earl **Warren**

[10] This Warren court decision declared that legislative reapportionment was not a solely political question and ordered redistricting in Tennessee along the “one man, one vote” principle to balance districts with regards to population.

ANSWER: **Baker** v. **Carr** [accept either name; accept in either order if both names given]

[10] Before becoming Chief Justice, Earl Warren served as governor of this West coast state, where Gary Brown currently governs from Sacramento and Proposition 8 banned gay marriage.

ANSWER: **California** or **CA**

12. Zephyrus killed this god’s male lover Hyacinthus with this god’s own discus. This God once turned into a tortoise to get into a woman’s lap. This deity flayed Marsyas after defeating him in a musical contest, and chased a woman who was turned into a laurel to avoid him, Daphne. This god defeated Python, taking control of the Oracle at Delphi, and sold Hermes some cattle in exchange for a lyre. For 10 points, name this son of Leto and brother of Artemis, the Greek god of light and poetry.

ANSWER: Phoebus **Apollo**

BONUS: For 10 points each, name some people for whom space telescopes were named.

[10] This astronomer discovered redshift in light from extra galaxies, demonstrating the universe's expansion. The Space Telescope named for him has made pretty pictures with its Deep Field.

ANSWER: Edwin (Powell) **Hubble** [accept **Hubble** Space Telescope]

[10] GLAST, the Gamma-Ray Large Area Space Telescope, has been renamed for this Italian scientist who created the first self-sustaining nuclear chain reaction at the University of Chicago.

ANSWER: Enrico **Fermi** [accept **Fermi** Gamma-Ray Space Telescope]

[10] This administrator of NASA during most of the 1960s is the namesake of the replacement for the Hubble Telescope; delays and cost overruns have pushed its launching back to 2018.

ANSWER: James (Edwin) **Webb** [accept James **Webb** Space Telescope]

13. This author wrote of fictionalized accounts of real criminals in *A Universal History of Infamy* and described 120 mythical beasts in *Book of Imaginary Beings*. One work by this author describes an artifact that can reveal the entire universe at once; that work is "El Aleph". One of his short stories sees a structure of infinite hexagonal rooms, while another tells the murder of Dr. Albert by Yu Tsun. For 10 points, identify this author of "The Library of Babel" and "The Garden of Forking Paths," which are collected in his *Ficciones*.

ANSWER: Jorge Luis **Borges** [pronounced BOR-hays] <LF>

BONUS: A John Gast painting, *American Progress*, supports this concept. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this idea that the United States possessed a God-given right to annex the entire Continental North America.

ANSWER: **Manifest Destiny** [prompt on partial answer]

[10] In one application of Manifest Destiny, James Polk campaigned for president promising to annex the Oregon Territory up to this line of latitude "or fight." He eventually compromised to set its northern border at 49 degrees.

ANSWER: **54 degrees, 40 minutes** [accept **54 40** or **54 40 or fight**]

[10] Polk compromised on the Oregon dispute to pursue this conflict, which ended when the Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo ceded much of California, Nevada, Utah, and Arizona to the US.

ANSWER: **Mexican-American War**

14. This author called the title object the "Most musical, most melancholy bird!" in *The Nightingale*, one of his *Conversational Poems*. In another poem, "twice five miles of fertile ground/With walls and towers were girdled round" because "In Xanadu" the title character "A stately pleasure-dome (decreed)." This collaborator with William Wordsworth on *Lyrical Ballads* included in it a poem in which the title figure is won by Life-in-Death after shooting an albatross. For 10 points, name this author of *Kubla Khan* and *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner*.

ANSWER: Samuel Taylor **Coleridge**

BONUS: Name some leaders of the Soviet Union, for 10 points each:

[10] This Soviet dictator during World War II decimated the upper ranks of the Red Army with his Great Purges, and instituted several five-year plans that resulted in disastrous attempts to collectivize agriculture.

ANSWER: Joseph Stalin [accept Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili or Ioseb Besarionis dze Jughashvili, accept any mix of these answers that includes an underlined part]

[10] This successor to Stalin denounced him in a “Secret Speech” and instituted a namesake “thaw” where he released numerous political prisoners imprisoned by Stalin; the Cuban Missile Crisis occurred during his time leading the Soviet Union.

ANSWER: Nikita Sergeyevich Khrushchev [accept Nikita Sergeyevich]

[10] This Soviet leader and former head of the KGB, who crushed the Prague Spring, died fifteen months due to kidney failure after succeeding Leonid Brezhnev.

ANSWER: Yuri Vladimirovich Andropov [accept Yuri Vladimirovich]

15. One of this author’s poems begins “Flood-tide below me! I see you face to face!” while another concludes by saying that “All attitudes, all the shapeliness...of any one’s body, male or female...I say now these are the Soul!” This author of *Crossing Brooklyn Ferry* and *I Sing the Body Electric* also wrote a poem in which the title character “does not answer, his lips are pale and dead” and one about sounding his “barbaric yawp over the roofs of the world.” For 10 points, name this poet who included *Song of Myself* in *Leaves of Grass* and wrote *O Captain! My Captain!*

ANSWER: Walt Whitman

BONUS: Identify some Austrian composers, for 10 points each.

[10] This composer of 41 symphonies, the last of which is titled *Jupiter*, also wrote the serenade *Eine kleine Nachtmusik* and an unfinished *Requiem*.

ANSWER: Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

[10] This composer of symphonies such as *Titan*, *Resurrection*, and *Tragic* also wrote *The Song of the Earth* and some *Songs of Lament* and *Songs of a Wayfarer*.

ANSWER: Gustav Mahler

[10] This leader of the Second Viennese School pioneered atonality in works such as *Pierrot Lunaire*, *A Survivor from Warsaw*, and *Transfigured Night*.

ANSWER: Arnold Schoenberg

<LF>

16. This number can be calculated with the infinite series that sums $1/n!$ from zero to infinity or as the limit, as x goes to 0, of the quantity $1 + x$ raised to the $1/x$ power..

$\cos \theta + i \sin \theta$ is the result of raising this number to the product of i and θ , which results in the equation where this number to the power of $i\pi$ minus 1 equals zero. The function created by raising this constant to the power of x is its own derivative. For 10 points, name this awesome irrational transcendental number, the base of the natural logarithm.

ANSWER: e [accept Euler’s Number, prompt on annoyingly pretentious people who try to give you “2.71828182845904523536” or some part thereof, prompt on “Napier’s” Constant, do not accept or prompt on “Euler-Mascheroni” Number or Constant]

BONUS: This play is set in a room with Second-Empire furniture. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this play in which, after talking to Inez and Estelle, Garcin realized that “Hell is other people.”

ANSWER: No Exit or Huis Clos [also accept In Camera, No Way Out, or Dead End]

[10] This playwright of *No Exit* also wrote a play in which an Illyrian Communist, Hugo assassinates Hoederer, *Dirty Hands*.

ANSWER: Jean-Paul (Charles Aymard) Sartre

[10] In this Jean-Paul Sartre play, Zeus sets the Furies on the protagonist. It presents the Orestia from an existentialist point of view.

ANSWER: The Flies [also accept Les Mouches]

17. One side in this battle sent a message saying that AF was short of water, allowing Joseph Rochefort’s Station Hypo to figure out that a simultaneous attack on the Aleutian Islands was a diversion. Bull Halsey contracted psoriasis and was replaced by Raymond Spruance for this battle, in which Spruance repaired the *U.S.S. Yorktown* quickly after the Battle of the Coral Sea, only for it to be sunk by a submarine after its planes sunk the *Soryu*; other Japanese losses included the *Hiryu*, *Akagi*, and *Kaga*. For 10 points, name this June, 1942 battle in which the Japanese aircraft carrier fleet was crippled near Hawaii.

ANSWER: Battle of Midway

BONUS: Its double helix structure was discovered by Watson and Crick. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this substance which exists in cell’s nucleolus’ and contains the genetic code of an organism.

ANSWER: DNA or Deoxyribonucleic acid [prompt on “nucleic acid”, do not accept or prompt on “RNA” or “Ribonucleic acid”]

[10] DNA is made up of these molecules, divided into purines, pyrimidines, and pyrimidines. These molecules comprise a nucleobase, a five-carbon sugar, and some phosphate groups.

ANSWER: nucleotides

[10] This scientist shared the Nobel Prize with Watson and Crick for the discovery of the structure of DNA; he originally proposed a helical structure.

ANSWER: Maurice (Hugh Frederick) Wilkins

18. This artist’s song *Never Let You Down* appeared on his album released after he and Just Blaze produced Jay-Z’s *The Blueprint* and featured his soul-based sampling. He later released an album which included *Hey Mama* and a song featuring Lupe Fiasco, *Touch the Sky*, and another album included *Can’t Tell Me Nothing*. Those albums all featured his mascot, Dropout Bear, and on his most recent album, probably the best hip hop album ever, he was “trippin’ off all the *Power*.” For 10 points, name this rapper who released *My Beautiful Dark Twisted Fantasy* and really, was going to let Taylor Swift finish after he interrupted her at the VMAs.

ANSWER: Kanye Omari West [accept either, accept Mr. West, prompt on “Ye,” “Yeezy,” or the “Louis Vuitton Don,” do not prompt or accept “Weezy”]

BONUS: Identify some rivers of South America, for 10 points each.

[10] This river with the greatest average discharge and largest drainage basin in the world flows from the Andes eastward, meets tributaries such as the Rio Negro and the Madeira near Manaus, Brazil.

ANSWER: Amazon River or Amazonas

[10] This river, whose name is the abbreviation for “like the sea,” forms the border between Paraguay and Argentina after starting in Minas Gerais in Brazil and is the second largest river in South America.

ANSWER: Parana River or Rio Parana

[10] This is the river and estuary system formed by the Parana and the Uruguay Rivers. It serves as the border between Uruguay and Argentina and Buenos Aires and Montevideo lie on its shores.

ANSWER: Rio de la Plata or River Plate or la Plata River

19. This character buys the record “Little Shirley Beans” for his sister, before breaking it after leaving the Wicker Bar at the Seton Hotel. This character had a conversation with two nuns about *Romeo and Juliet*, and earlier had a conversation with a cab driver about where the ducks in Central Park go during the winter. After getting beat up by a pimp named Maurice after only paying a prostitute \$5, this character meets up with Sally Hayes, Mr. Antolini and his sister Phoebe. For ten points, identify this character expelled from Pencey Prep, the protagonist of J.D. Salinger’s *The Catcher in the Rye*.

ANSWER: Holden Caulfield <DJ>

BONUS: His studio was known as The Factory. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this pop artist, who silkscreened prints and painted lots of Campbell’s Soup Cans.

ANSWER: Andy Warhol [accept Andrew Warhola, Jr.]

[10] Warhol made a series of portraits of this notable movie actor and sex symbol, who dated Joe DiMaggio and Arthur Miller before probably killing herself.

ANSWER: Marilyn Monroe [accept Norma Jeane Mortenson or Norma Jeane Baker]

[10] This other pop artist created many works depicting the American flag as well as a *Map* of the US.

ANSWER: Jasper Johns (Jr.)

20. This event was precipitated in part when John Sharp was not removed from his position by Henry Compton. Compton, along with Henry Sidney, later became one of the “Immortal Seven” of this event. The Williamite War, which included the Battle of the Boyne, occurred as a result of this event, which happened after Mary of Modena married one participant and gave birth to a Catholic heir apparent who would later be called the “Old Pretender.” For 10 points, name this event where James II was replaced as English monarch by William III and Mary II.

ANSWER: (The) Glorious Revolution [accept Revolution of 1688, prompt on “Bloodless Revolution” or description along the lines of “William and Mary’s accession to the British throne”]

BONUS: This work tells the story of Leopold Bloom in Dublin on June 16, 1904. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this work that is divided into three parts: “The Telemachiad,” “The Odyssey,” and “The Nostos.”

ANSWER: **Ulysses**

[10] Identify the author of *Ulysses* who also created Stephen Daedalus and Humphrey Chimpden Earwicker in *A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man* and *Finnegan’s Wake*.

ANSWER: James Augustine Aloysius **Joyce**

[10] This other James Joyce work includes 15 short stories, some of which are titled “The Sisters,” “Araby,” “After the Race,” “A Little Cloud,” and “The Dead.”

ANSWER: **Dubliners**

Tiebreaker Questions

TB1. In development, this language was known as Oak. This language, which does not use pointer arithmetic despite sharing much of its syntax with C++ [“C plus plus”], is able to run on multiple platforms because of its “Write Once, Run Anywhere” design, where it runs on a Virtual Machine. Originally licensed by Sun Microsystems and now by Oracle, for 10 points, name this object-oriented programming language, developed by James Gosling, which shares its name with an island in Indonesia and is not related to a similarly-named “Script.”

ANSWER: **Java** [do not accept or prompt on “JavaScript”]

TB2. Romeo Dallaire led a United Nations expedition to this country, where atrocities were carried out by the Impuzamugambi [im-u-zam-oo-gahm-bi] and a group which later hid in the forests of the Congo, the Interahamwe [enter-ah-ham-wei]. Those atrocities began after Cyprien Ntaryamira [en-ta-ree-ah-mee-rah], the president of Burundi and the president of this country, Juvenal Habyarimana [hah-bee-ah-ree-mah-nah], were killed when their plane was shot down near Kigali International Airport, at this country’s capital. Pasteur Bizimungu, leader of the RPF, later became president of this country. For 10 points, name this African country, location of a 1994 mass killing of Tutsis by Hutus.

ANSWER: Republic of **Rwanda**