

Harvard Fall Tournament VII

Round 3

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Tossups

1. In one of this man's works, he determined that he had previously mistranslated the word "numaym" as "clan," instead of "a bundle of privileges." This man distinguished between historical and geographic sciences in his work *The Study of Geography*. This man wrote about his study of Inuits on Baffin Island in his book *The Central Eskimo*, and he tutored Alfred Kroeber. His best known work advanced his concept of cultural relativism and was entitled *The Mind of Primitive Man*. For 10 points, name this man who taught many other anthropologists at Columbia University and was called "the Father of American Anthropology."

ANSWER: Franz **Boas**

2. This location is home to the settlements of Villa Las Estrellas and Esperanza, the latter of which is situated on Hope Bay. This region is bordered by bodies of water like the D'Urville Sea and the Mawson Sea. Deception Island lies off the coast of this region, as does Alexander Island, the largest landform off its coast. Other features located here include the volcano Erebus and a peak named for a long-serving Georgia Congressman. Exploration in this home of Queen Maud Land and the Ross Ice Shelf was pioneered by Ernest Shackleton and Roald Amundsen. For 10 points, name this icy landmass that constitutes the world's southernmost continent.

ANSWER: **Antarctica**

3. The presence of parasitic worms in this system can cause elephantiasis, which involves the swelling of skin and tissues. It's not the immune system, but one of its organs exhibits one of the few examples of involution and gets slowly replaced by fat after puberty. Another organ in this system contains the Cords of Bilioth and is separated by the marginal zone into red and white pulp. This system primarily uses the thoracic duct for draining interstitial fluid and includes both the thymus and the spleen. For 10 points, name this subsystem of the circulatory system that has namesake nodes that filter and recycle blood plasma and defend against infection.

ANSWER: **lymphatic** system [Prompt on **immune** system before mention.]

4. A painting entitled *Portrait* by this artist depicts a man in a white suit with a detached piece of Swiss cheese for a head. This artist created a version of Van Gogh's *Bedroom at Arles* using his best known technique which he debuted with his *Look Mickey*, an emulation of Mickey Mouse comic books. In one painting by this man, a blue-haired girl is drowning in splashing waves while thinking, "I'd rather sink than call Brad for help!" This artist's most famous work shows rockets blazing through the sky from a fighter jet, creating a large red and yellow blast and the titular captioned noise. For 10 points, name this Pop Artist who made use of Ben-Day dots and painted *Whaam!*

ANSWER: Roy **Lichtenstein**

5. The Irish god Manannan mac Lir owned one of these named Enbarr that carried his daughter Niamh and her lover Ossian across the sea, while Sir Gawain owned one of these creatures named Gringolet. During a nighttime raid, Odysseus and Diomedes brought these creatures belonging to Rhesus back to the Greek camp. Other examples of these animals include two children of Zephyrus which were given to Peleus as a wedding gift, Xanthus and Balius. Loki assumed the form of one of these animals when he mated with Svadilfari to give birth to an eight-legged one named Sleipnir. For 10 points, name these creatures that include a giant wooden one associated with Troy.

ANSWER: **horses**

6. BG Verghese was removed from one post for criticizing this leader. One incident called for by this politician saw Operation Shop paired with Operation Metal, which called for the destruction of Akal Takht. During the tenure of this opponent of the Janata Party, Homi Bhabha oversaw a series of nuclear tests in Pokhran that were codenamed Smiling Buddha. This politician ordered Operation Blue Star, leading to the attack in Amritsar on the Sikh Golden Temple, the repercussions of which included this politician's assassination by her Sikh bodyguards. For 10 points, name this daughter of Nehru and former female Prime Minister of India.

ANSWER: **Indira** (Priyadarshini) **Gandhi** [Prompt on "Gandhi."]

7. This man composed a work for violin and piano in E major as an engagement present to his wife. This composer of "Salut d'Amour" also used clarinets, bassoons, and horns to answer an introductory recitative by the title instrument in his Cello Concerto in E minor, a piece that was later famously performed by Jacqueline du Pre. This man was inspired by a Cardinal Newman poem to write his *Dream of Gerontius*. August Jaeger was the inspiration for the "Nimrod" movement of another work by this composer, who also wrote a series of six marches that takes its title from *Othello*. For 10 points, name this British composer of the *Enigma Variations* and some marches popular at graduations, *Pomp and Circumstance*.

ANSWER: Sir Edward (William) **Elgar**, 1st Baronet

8. This work features "Neapolitan" and "Venetian" dances in addition to a "Dance of the Corps and the Dwarves." In one scene from this work, the protagonist's friend Benno accompanies him on a trip with his tutor Wolfgang, during which he is given a crossbow. That character refuses the brides presented to him at the royal ball until professing love for Odile, who has been disguised as his true love by the sorcerer Von Rothbart. At the end of this work, Siegfried jumps into a lake with his true love Odette, releasing her from her curse. For 10 points, name this work in which Odette is human only at night and takes the form of the titular bird during day, written by Peter Tchaikovsky.

ANSWER: **Swan Lake** [Accept *Lebedinoye ozero*]

9. Paul Rose lead violent actions in this place that resulted in the abduction and killing of Pierre Laporte by the Chenier Cell. The abduction of James Cross in this polity contributed to the use of the War Measures Act to deal with the FLQ in the October Crisis by prime minister Pierre Trudeau. The capital of this province was the site of a 1759 battle that saw the deaths of the Marquis de Montcalm and General James Wolfe, and is also known as the Battle of the Plains of Abraham. Attempts have been made to grant it special status as a "distinct society," and many residents support its independence. For 10 points, identify this French-speaking Canadian province home to Montreal.

ANSWER: **Quebec** [Prompt on **Canada** before "province" is read.]

10. The title character of an unfinished poem by this man encounters Geraldine, who claims to have been abducted. Another poem by this man ends with an image of "silent icicles / quietly shining to the quiet moon," and describes how the titular phenomenon "performs its secret ministry." In addition to "Frost at Midnight," this author wrote a poem which features a "damsel with a dulcimer" and earlier describes the River Alph running down to a sunless sea. The title emperor of that poem lives in Xanadu and decrees a "stately pleasure dome." For 10 points, name this poet of "Kubla Khan" who also wrote about the slaying of an albatross in *The Rime of the Ancient Mariner*.

ANSWER: Samuel Taylor **Coleridge**

11. The lead-up to this war saw the signing of the Oñate Treaty between Spain and Austria as well as the Uskok War, fought against Croatian pirates. The initial issue of this war was resolved in the Peace of Prague, prompting French intervention. Early in this conflict, Christian of Anhalt was crushed at the Battle of White Mountain, ending the short reign of Frederick the Winter King. The victor in that battle, the Count of Tilly, was later crushed by the Swedish under Gustavus Adolphus at Breitenfeld and Lützen. For 10 points, name this long conflict ended by the Peace of Westphalia and begun over conflicts between Catholics and Protestants in the Holy Roman Empire.

ANSWER: **Thirty Years' War** [Accept **Bohemian Revolt** until “French” is read.]

12. In “The Cave,” the eighteenth chapter of the Qur'an, this man witnesses the wrecking of a boat and the murder of a child at the hands of a man named Khidr, the Green Man. God revealed the statement “I am that I am” to this prophet, who was forced to flee from his homeland upon murdering one of the natives, only to return at the behest of a burning bush. This husband of Miriam was able to change his staff into a snake and turned the Nile into blood, demanding, “Let my people go.” For 10 points, name this brother of Aaron who led the Jews out of Egypt and received the Ten Commandments on Mount Sinai.

ANSWER: **Moses** [Accept **Moshe** or **Musa**.]

13. The autobiography of one prominent member of this movement, Lorenzo Dow, was once second only to the Bible in book sales. Its western component included early events at Gasper River and Cane Ridge and inspired a group that experienced a “Great Disappointment” on October 22, 1848, the Millerites. This movement resulted in upstate New York being called the “burned-over district,” and its prominent figures included the Presbyterian Lyman Beecher and Methodist Charles Grandison Finney. For 10 points, name this early 19th century period of renewed religious fervor across the United States, similar to an earlier revival from the 1730s.

ANSWER: **Second Great Awakening** [Prompt on “Great Awakening.”]

14. One of this author’s characters recites the Lord’s Prayer with every noun replaced by the word nada. Another character asks “the American” to “please please please please please stop talking,” in an argument about abortion. This author of “A Clean Well-Lighted Place” wrote a novel in which the protagonist escapes “battle police” after surviving the Battle of Caporetto. That work ends with Catherine Barkley dying in childbirth and her lover Frederic Henry walking out into the rain. This man also wrote of Santiago catching a giant marlin that gets eaten by sharks. For 10 points, name this author of “Hills Like White Elephants,” *A Farewell to Arms*, and *The Old Man and the Sea*.

ANSWER: Ernest (Miller) **Hemingway**

15. A more reactive source of nucleophilic carbon than a Grignard reagent is the alkylated or arylated form of this element, and this element is currently under inspection as a potential generator of tritium in the commercialization of d-t fusion. It is the heaviest stable element to form during Big Bang nucleosynthesis. Older stars are poor in this element while younger ones are unexpectedly rich in it. The deuteride of its isotope with mass number 6 is sometimes used as fuel for thermonuclear weapons, and the monovalent ion of this element is used to treat bipolar disorder. For 10 points, name this element which is the first of the alkali metals and has atomic number 3.

ANSWER: **lithium**

16. One character created by this author journeys to the Amazon, meets the People of the Mist, and goes on safari to Kenya before meeting a bunch of pygmies in the forest. This creator of Alexander Cold wrote a novel in which the title character is conceived when a war journalist sleeps with a gardener dying from a snakebite. This writer’s best known novel sees one character fall in love with a green-haired girl and alienate his granddaughter and her lover. Those characters, Alba and Miguel, appear in this author’s most famous work which also features Clara and Esteban of the Trueba family. For 10 points, name this Chilean-American author of *Eva Luna* and *The House of the Spirits*.

ANSWER: Isabel **Allende** Llona

17. One character created by this author receives three bottles of wine from the enemies of the title group, with whom he made a separate peace. In another play by this author, a group of old women dump water on the heads of men trying to smoke them out of a building. This author of *The Acharnians* created a character who helps the personification of Inferior Argument defeat Superior Argument. In that play, a character obsessed with horse-racing learns logic at the The Thinkery, leading him to beat up his father Strepsiades. For 10 points, name this Greek comedic playwright of *The Clouds* who also wrote about some animals building Cloudcuckooland in *The Birds*.

ANSWER: **Aristophanes**

18. Thomas Aquinas famously stated that Isaac Israeli defined this concept as the “equation of things and intellect.” One theory of this concept argues that it is only a linguistic tool. Another argues that it is determined in groups. Those are the “deflationary” and “consensus” models of this concept, respectively. Aristotle defined this concept as “to say of what is that it is.” The “correspondence” theory of this concept holds that this concept relies on thoughts matching the outside world. Tables named for this concept are used to test logical validity. For 10 points, name this philosophical condition, frequently contrasted with falsehood.

ANSWER: **truth** [Accept word forms.]

19. This scientific phenomenon helps explain Fata Morgana. The Fresnel equations describe this phenomenon’s relationship to reflectance and polarization. Certain classes of metamaterials can have a negative value for a number associated with this phenomenon. A law describing this phenomenon was derived by Fermat from his principle of least time, and that law indicates that the ratio of phase velocities in two media are proportional to the sine of the angle of incidence to this phenomenon's namesake angle. For 10 points, name this optics phenomenon described by Snell's Law, in which light bends because of a change in medium.

ANSWER: **refraction**

20. Project Lambda is an initiative to add closures to this programming language. Fragments were recently introduced in one use of this programming language in which Intents are used to interact with other apps. The graphical user interface for it is provided by the Swing library, and its just in time compiler compiles its bytecode. Used to write Android applications, this object oriented language uses ArrayLists, and programs in it often include the phrase “public static void main.” Applets written in this language are often found on web pages. For 10 points, name this programming language named for an Indonesian island whose logo is a cup of coffee.

ANSWER: **Java** [Do not accept “JavaScript.”]

#### Bonuses

1. This work's middle ground is dominated by two large columns that rise indefinitely, and two *putti* appear on a cloud with a cross above the central scene. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this painting that shows Turkish and Moorish prisoners behind the titular patron, who is being presented to Mary by St. Peter as his family is gathered around St. Francis on the right.

ANSWER: **Pesaro Madonna** [Accept **Madonna di Ca' Pesaro**.]

[10] This painting shows a naked courtesan representing a certain goddess reclining on her bed. A dog is curled up beside her feet and two maids rummage through a chest in the background.

ANSWER: **Venus of Urbino**

[10] Both the *Pesaro Madonna* and the *Venus of Urbino* were created by this Venetian artist who also showed two women and Cupid gathered around a sarcophagus in his *Sacred and Profane Love*.

ANSWER: **Titian** [Accept **Tiziano** Vecellio.]

2. One of this man's films ends with the shot of an explosion, which is the result of Ferdinand Griffon painting his face blue and wrapping it with dynamite before lighting the fuse. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this New Wave director of *Pierrot le fou* who also directed a film about the Humphrey Bogart-loving petty criminal Michel in *A bout de souffle*, which is translated as *Breathless*.

ANSWER: Jean-Luc **Godard**

[10] Godard was a director from this country, which was also home to fellow New Wave director Francois Truffaut. Lots of films from this country are set in Paris.

ANSWER: **France**

[10] France hosts this annual film festival located in a city on the French Riviera. Terrence Malick won its *Palme d'Or* award in 2011 for *The Tree of Life*. (Why 2011 instead of 2012?)

ANSWER: **Cannes** International Film Festival

3. Herpesviruses aren't only associated with STDs. For 10 points each:

[10] The Epstein-Barr Virus, or human herpesvirus 4, is responsible for this disease known for its months of fatigue. It's spread through saliva and many people contract it through kissing.

ANSWER: **mononucleosis**

[10] The very same virus is also responsible for the Burkitt's and CNS varieties of this cancer of the lymphocytes.

ANSWER: **lymphoma**

[10] Human herpesvirus 3, also known as *Varicella zoster*, is responsible for this disease in children, which can lead to encephalitis, pneumonia, or shingles as an adult. It causes itchy red spots to appear on the skin.

ANSWER: **chickenpox**

4. This character has an affair with his secretary Victoria Klonowska and founds the Emalia Camp after moving to Krakow. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this character who is responsible for saving the lives of over a thousand Jews during World War II, the subject of a novel titled after his "ark" and a film titled after his "list."

ANSWER: Oskar **Schindler** [Also accept **Schindler's Ark** and **Schindler's List**.]

[10] This author wrote *Schindler's Ark* after being inspired to write about Oskar Schindler's actions by the Holocaust survivor Poldek Pfefferberg.

ANSWER: Thomas Michael **Keneally**

[10] Keneally is an author from this nation, also home to Patrick White, who wrote about a nineteenth century Prussian explorer who treks across its largest desert in the novel *Voss*.

ANSWER: Commonwealth of **Australia**

5. As a child, he informed King Vortigern about a pair of dragons fighting each other underground, which was preventing the king from building a tower. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this old magician and advisor to King Arthur who created the Round Table and was buried alive by the magic of the Lady Nimue, with whom he was in love.

ANSWER: **Merlin**

[10] Merlin used his magic to help this father of King Arthur take the form of Gorlois and seduce his wife, Igraine. His epithet comes from the sighting of a dragon-shaped comet.

ANSWER: **Uther** Pendragon

[10] The seduction of Gorlois's wife, Igraine, occurred at this Cornish castle while Gorlois was fighting Uther's armies at nearby Terrabil. In later traditions, Arthur was born here.

ANSWER: **Tintagel**

6. Alban Berg composed a serialist work for this type of ensemble, his *Lyric Suite*. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this most common type of chamber musical ensemble that contains two violinists, one violist, and one cellist.

ANSWER: **string quartet** [Prompt on **quartet**.]

[10] This Austrian composer known as the "father of the string quartet" also composed many symphonies including the *Military*, *Drumroll*, and *Surprise* symphonies.

ANSWER: Franz Joseph **Haydn**

[10] This man composed a semi-autobiographical string quartet in E minor titled "From My Life," where high notes in the first violin represent impending deafness.

ANSWER: Bedrich **Smetana**

7. This man helped to establish a philosophy of "descriptionism" in his influential essay "On Denoting." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this early 20th century British philosopher who collaborated with Alfred North Whitehead on a work that built on the philosophy of Gottlob Frege, *Principia Mathematica*.

ANSWER: Bertrand Arthur William **Russell**

[10] Russell claimed that if he announced that one of these objects were flying through outer space, the burden of proof would lie with him, an attack against those who defended God by saying one cannot prove God doesn't exist.

ANSWER: a **teapot**

[10] Russell's teapot is commonly referenced by those who hold this belief, including men like Richard Dawkins and, prior to his death, Christopher Hitchens. Those who hold this belief think that God does not exist.

ANSWER: **atheism** [Accept word forms, do not accept **agnosticism**.]

8. This poet wrote of one creature that "likes a boggy acre / a floor too cool for corn." For 10 points each:

[10] Name this poet, who described a snake as "a narrow fellow in the grass" and described a sound "with blue, uncertain, stumbling buzz / Between the light and me / And then the windows failed, and then / I could not see."

ANSWER: Emily **Dickinson**

[10] Emily Dickinson wrote about one of these "in the opposite house / as lately as today" and also says that because she could not stop for this, "he kindly stopped for me."

ANSWER: a **death**

[10] In this Dickinson poem, the titular phenomenon occurs on "winter afternoons," "oppresses like the weight of cathedral tunes," and "when it comes the landscape listens, / Shadows hold their breaths."

ANSWER: "**There's a certain slant of light**"

9. Answer these questions from fluid mechanics. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this region in a fluid in which the flow is mostly a spinning motion. Examples of these entities include the winds around a hurricane, smoke rings, and whirlpools.

ANSWER: **vortex** [or **vortices**]

[10] According to this principle from fluid dynamics, the upward buoyant force is equal to the weight of the displaced fluid.

ANSWER: **Archimedes' principle**

[10] These equations arise from applying Newton's second law to fluid motion. Degenerate solutions of this equation include the Poiseuille equation and Couette flow, but three-dimensional solutions have yet to be found.

ANSWER: **Navier-Stokes** equations

10. It can be used to solve polynomial equations of degree 2 and can be derived by completing the square. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this formula that states negative b plus or minus the square root of b squared minus four a c all over 2 a gives the roots of a degree 2 polynomial.

ANSWER: **quadratic** formula [Accept **quadratic** equation.]

[10] The term b squared minus 4 a c in the quadratic formula is given this name. If it is positive the polynomial has two distinct real roots, but if it is negative the polynomial has no real roots.

ANSWER: **discriminant**

[10] These formulas give the coefficients of a polynomial in terms of elementary symmetric functions of the roots.

ANSWER: **Vieta's** formulas

11. Fulber Yolou was the first president of one nation named after this region, and a "Free State" effectively under the rule of Belgium was located here. For 10 points each:

[10] Identify this region in central Africa, which currently names a "Democratic Republic" formerly known as Zaire.

ANSWER: **Congo**

[10] The Congo Free State was under the personal rule of this king of Belgium, but that rule was ended following the description of atrocities in the Casement Report. Adam Hochschild wrote a book about this man's "Ghost."

ANSWER: **Leopold II** [Prompt on “Leopold.”]

[10] This man deposed by Joseph Mobutu during the Katanga Crisis was the first prime minister of the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

ANSWER: Patrice (Emery) **Lumumba**

12. Names these languages in which Buddhist scriptures are written. For 10 points each:

[10] Most foundational Mahayana Buddhist scriptures, including the *Perfection of Wisdom Sutras* and *Lotus Sutra*, were written in this Indian language. This language is also the medium for Jain scripture.

ANSWER: **Sanskrit**

[10] Most Theravada Buddhists claim that the Buddha spoke this language. Their canon of scripture is both written in and named for this language.

ANSWER: **Pali**

[10] Lamas are the leaders of a sect of Buddhism that shares its name with this language. Scriptures in this language include a certain *Book of the Dead* along with many texts of Vajrayana Buddhism.

ANSWER: **Tibetan** [Accept **Bod skad** and **Poyig**.]

13. In one of this man’s poems, the speaker is on Bristol street when he hears someone sing about how he’ll love a woman until China and Africa meet. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this Irish poet of “As I walked out one evening” as well as “September 1, 1939,” “The Unknown Citizen,” and “Funeral Blues.”

ANSWER: W(ystan) H(ugh) **Auden**

[10] “As I walked out one evening” describes a moment when all of these objects in the city “began to whirr and chime.” “Funeral Blues” opens with the call to stop all of these devices that tell time and include watches.

ANSWER: **clocks**

[10] Auden also wrote a poem in memory of this friend of his. The poem describes how it was “a dark cold day” when this man died.

ANSWER: William Butler **Yeats**

14. Answer the following about a certain characteristic of liquids. For 10 points each:

[10] This is the pressure that originates from the pressure of evaporated liquid molecules above the liquid. This pressure pushes on the trapping container.

ANSWER: **vapor pressure**

[10] This is the temperature at which the vapor pressure of a liquid is equal to the atmospheric pressure, causing the liquid to change phase.

ANSWER: normal **boiling** point [Accept **atmospheric** boiling point.]

[10] A differential form of this doubly-eponymous equation is used to find the slopes of coexistence curves in a phase diagram. One form of this equation is used to give an approximate relation between vapor pressure, temperature, and heat of vaporization.

ANSWER: **Clausius-Clayperon** equation

15. This man's forces failed to capture Acre from a garrison led by Jezzar Pasha when William Sidney Smith brought reinforcements and extra supplies to the city. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this French general and future Emperor who surrendered to British and Prussian forces at Waterloo in 1815.

ANSWER: **Napoleon I** Bonaparte

[10] Napoleon's admiral Pierre-Charles Villeneuve was defeated by Horatio Nelson at this naval battle off the coast of Spain. Nelson was mortally wounded during this clash while aboard the *HMS Victory*.

ANSWER: Battle of **Trafalgar**

[10] Earlier, Nelson had disobeyed his superior Sir Hyde Parker by attacking the fleet of the League of Armed Neutrality at this battle. This victory gave the British tighter control over neutral shipping.

ANSWER: Battle of **Copenhagen**

16. This author described the sufferings of the working class in Lancaster and Yorkshire in *The Road to Wigan Pier*. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this author who also wrote about a Burmese policeman killing the titular creature in "Shooting an Elephant" and Winston Smith in the novel *Nineteen Eighty-Four*.

ANSWER: George **Orwell** [accept Eric **Blair**]

[10] This 19th century author, who also considered labor problems in Northern England, co-authored *The Communist Manifesto* with Karl Marx.

ANSWER: Friedrich **Engels**

[10] Engels based this work, his first, on his visit to Manchester during the Industrial Revolution. He criticized the Revolution for significantly worsening the titular people, as seen by increased rates of whooping cough and measles.

ANSWER: **Conditions of the Working Class in England**

17. Its namesake objects were supposedly picked from their stems in a garden meeting of English nobles, in order to show the allegiance of each noble. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this war that was effectively ended with the defeat of Richard III by Henry Tudor at the Battle of Bosworth Field. The two sides were represented by red and white types of a certain flower.

ANSWER: War(s) of the **Roses**

[10] Richard III belonged to this English house, which fought against the Lancastrians. Its other kings were Edward IV and Edward V.

ANSWER: House of **York**

[10] This husband of Margaret of Anjou was the last king from the House of Lancaster. He employed Warwick the Kingmaker and was captured at the Battle of Tewkesbury, after which he died in captivity.

ANSWER: **Henry VI**

18. This author wrote a story in which Nathanael begins to confuse the frustrating lawyer Coppelius with the titular figure. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this author whose short stories include one in which the student Anselmus fights a Salamander and another in which Nathanael loves the automaton Olympia, "The Golden Pot" and "The Sandman."

ANSWER: E(rnst) T(heodor) A(madeus) **Hoffmann** [Accept Ernst Theodor Wilhelm **Hoffman**.]

[10] One Hoffmann story features one of these toys, a gift from Drosselmeyer that helps defend Marie from the evil Mouse King. It was adapted into a Russian ballet.

ANSWER: a **nutcracker**

[10] In "The Sandman," Nathanael develops a phobia for these objects and throws himself from a belltower when he sees pretty ones. Oedipus stabs out these body parts when he learns of his incest with Jocasta.

ANSWER: **eyes**

19. This 16th U.S. state was home to three presidents and the location of the Battle of Shiloh. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this home state of James K Polk, Andrew Johnson, and Andrew Jackson, which was the last to join the Confederacy in 1861. Because it sent many soldiers for the War of 1812, it's known as the Volunteer State.

ANSWER: **Tennessee**

[10] One early political figure from Tennessee was this Congressman who lost his life fighting for Texas at the Battle of the Alamo. This frontiersman was known as the "King of the Wild Frontier."

ANSWER: David "Davy" **Crockett**

[10] Containing much of what is now Eastern Tennessee, this state existed only briefly under the governorship of Colonel John Sevier and had capital at Jonesborough.



ANSWER: State of **Franklin**

20. Silvio Berlusconi took *The Economist* to court in this city during their war of words. For 10 points each:

[10] Name this city from which Berlusconi served as prime minister of Italy. It's also the country's capital.

ANSWER: **Rome** [Accept **Roma**.]

[10] This man is the current prime minister of Italy and succeeded Berlusconi in November 2011. Berlusconi recently threatened to topple this man's technocratic government.

ANSWER: Mario **Monti**

[10] The Italian press has labeled Berlusconi's alleged sex parties with this name. This phrase may have originated during the Dreadnaught hoax, carried out by the Bloomsbury Group.

ANSWER: **bunga bunga** parties